The Fall of the Berlin Wall: Three Decades of German Unification

La chute du Mur de Berlin: trois décennies d’unification allemande

Thematic Bibliography no. 7/19

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1948

Title: The Berlin crisis; a report on the Moscow discussions, 1948, including text of a note addressed to the Soviet Government on September 26 by the Governments of the United States, the United Kingdom and France.
Additional Author: Department of State (US)
Physical Description: vi, 61 p. map. 24 cm.
In: Publication 3298
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--ALLIED OCCUPATION, 1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00336
Item ID: 70001172
Media: Book

1951

Title: Berlin bastion : the epic of post-war Berlin
Author: Bennett, Lowell
Published: Frankfurt : Rudl, 1951
Physical Description: 263 p. : ill.; 19 cm.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 943 /00016
Item ID: 70005192
Media: Book

1954

Title: The Efforts Made by the Federal Republic of Germany to Re-Establish the Unity of Germany by Means of All-German Elections : Papers and Documents
Additional Author: Federal Ministry for All-German Affairs (DE)
Published: Bonn : Deutscher Bundes-Verlag, 1954
Physical Description: 172 p.; 21 cm.
Edition: 2nd enl. ed.
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Call Number: 321 /00067
Item ID: 80010789
Media: Book

* This list contains material received as of November 4th, 2019.— Cette liste est arrêtée au 4 novembre 2019.
1957

**Title:** NATO: A Critical Appraisal

**Author:** Patterson, Gardner

**Additional Author:** Princeton University (US)

**Published:** Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1957

**Physical Description:** v, 107 p.; 22 cm.

**Notes:** 'A report prepared on the basis of an international conference held at Princeton University from June 19 through June 29, 1957.'

**Subject:** NATO--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

**Subject:** NATO--POLITICAL CONSULTATION

**Subject:** GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)

**Call Number:** 496 /00009

**Item ID:** 80010711

**Media:** Book

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**Title:** Adenauer and the New Germany: The Chancellor of the Vanquished

**Author:** Alexander, Edgar

**Published:** New York: Farrar, Straus and Cudahy, 1957

**Physical Description:** xviii, 300 p.; 22 cm.

**Subject:** ADENAUER, KONRAD, 1876-1967--BIOGRAPHY

**Subject:** GERMANY (WEST)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

**Subject:** GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)

**Call Number:** 321 /00112

**Item ID:** 80008423

**Media:** Book

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1959

**Title:** Berlin, enjeu et symbole

**Author:** Winter, Bernard

**Published:** Paris: Calmann-Levy, 1959

**Physical Description:** 190 p.; 19 cm.

**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY

**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990

**Call Number:** 321 /00064

**Item ID:** 80010694

**Media:** Book

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1960

**Title:** The Shaping of Postwar Germany

**Author:** MacInnis, Edgar, 1899-

**Additional Author:** Canadian Institute of International Affairs (CA)

**Additional Author:** Hiscocks, Richard

**Additional Author:** Spencer, Robert A.

**Published:** London: Dent, 1960

**Physical Description:** 195 p.: ill.; 23 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index.

**Subject:** GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)

**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990

**Call Number:** 321 /00211

**Item ID:** 80010228

**Media:** Book
Title: The Reunification of Germany: Attempts to Reach a Settlement, 1945-60
Additional Author: Central Office of Information (GB)
Published: London: Central Office of Information, 1960
Physical Description: 50 p. : ill.; 25 cm.
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Call Number: 321 /00155
Item ID: 80011103
Media: Book

1961

Title: Berlin (1944-1961): Brief on the Berlin Question = dossier de l'affaire de Berlin
Additional Author: Molter, A., ed.
Institution: Western European Union. Assembly
Institution: Union de l'Europe Occidentale. Assemblee
Published: Paris: Western European Union, 1961
Physical Description: 36 p. : ill.; 27 cm.
Notes: General Affairs Committee, Seventh Ordinary Session = Commission desAffaires Generales, septieme session ordinaire.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00101
Item ID: 80011113
Media: Book

Title: Berlin: 1961
Additional Author: Department of State (US)
Physical Description: 48 p. : ill.; 26 cm.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00173
Item ID: 80011207
Media: Book

Title: Selected Documents on Germany and the Question of Berlin: 1944-1961
Published: London: HMSO, 1961
Physical Description: xiii, 483 pages: illustrations; 25 cm.
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY
Call Number: 321 /00060
Item ID: 80026521
Media: Book

1962

Title: Beyond the Berlin Wall: by Refugees who have fled to the West
Author: Hornstein, Erika von, 1913-
Published: London: Wolff, 1962
Physical Description: xvi, 254 p.; 22 cm.
Subject: BERLIN WALL, BERLIN, GERMANY, 1961-1989
Call Number: 321 /00143
Item ID: 80011108
Media: Book
1963

Title: Germany and Eastern Europe : Two Documents of the Third German Bundestag, 1961
Author: Jaksch, Wenzel, 1896-1966
Published: Bonn : Atlantic-Forum, 1963
Physical Description: 56 p.; 24 cm.
Subject: GERMANY (WEST)--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE, EASTERN
Subject: EUROPE, EASTERN--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GERMANY (WEST)
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Call Number: 321 /00129
Item ID: 80011097
Media: Book

Title: City on leave : a history of Berlin, 1945-1962
Author: Windsor, Philip
Published: London : Chatto & Windus, 1963
Physical Description: 275 p. ; 23 cm.
Notes: Includes bibliography and index.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 943 /00010
Item ID: 70005188
Media: Book

Title: Documents on Berlin : 1943-1963
Additional Author: Heidelmeyer, Wolfgang, 1925-, ed.
Additional Author: Hindrichs, Gunter, ed.
Additional Author: Deutsche Gesellschaft fur Auswartige Politik (DE)
Published: Munchen : Oldenbourg, 1963
Physical Description: xvii, 373 p. : ill.; 24 cm.
Edition: 2d rev. and enl. ed.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 364-373.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00048
Item ID: 80010668
Media: Book

1964

Title: Documents sur Berlin : 1943-1963
Additional Author: Hindrichs, Gunter, ed.
Additional Author: Heidelmeyer, Wolfgang, 1925-, ed.
Additional Author: Deutsche Gesellschaft fur Auswartige Politik (DE)
Published: Munchen : Oldenbourg, 1964
Physical Description: xvii, 401 p.; 24 cm.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00048
Item ID: 80010677
Media: Book
Title: Berlin (1944-1964) : Brief on the Berlin Question = dossier de l'affaire de Berlin
Additional Author: Molter, A., ed.
Institution: Western European Union. Assembly
Institution: Union de l'Europe Occidentale. Assemblee
Published: Paris : Western European Union, 1964
Physical Description: 115 p. : ill.; 27 cm.
Notes: General Affairs Committee, Tenth Ordinary Session = Commission desAffaires Generales, dixieme session ordinaire.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00101
Item ID: 80011114
Media: Book

Title: Berlin and the Problem of German Reunification
Additional Author: Central Office of Information (GB)
Published: London : Central Office of Information, 1964
Physical Description: 66 p. : ill.; 24 cm.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Call Number: 321 /00156
Item ID: 80011102
Media: Book

1965

Title: Germany Between East and West : The Reunification Problem
Author: Hartmann, Frederick H.
Published: Englewood Cliffs, NJ : Prentice-Hall, 1965
Physical Description: ix, 181 p. : ill.; 21 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 175-176. Includes index.
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Call Number: 321 /00137
Item ID: 80011092
Media: Book

Title: The Grand Design : A European Solution to German Reunification
Author: Strauss, Franz Josef, 1915-
Published: London : Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1965
Physical Description: 105 p. ; 21 cm.
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Call Number: 321 /00022
Item ID: 80010672
Media: Book

Title: The Berlin Wall
Author: Galante, Pierre
Additional Author: Miller, Jack
Published: London : Arthur Barker, 1965
Physical Description: 236 p. : ill.; 22 cm.
Subject: BERLIN WALL, BERLIN, GERMANY, 1961-1989
Call Number: 321 /00138
Item ID: 80011091
Media: Book
1966

Title: West Berlin : The Legal Context
Published: Columbus, OH : Ohio State University Press, 1966
Physical Description: viii, 133 p.; 21 cm.
Notes: 'A publication of the Mershon Center for Education in National Security.'
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--INTERNATIONAL STATUS
Call Number: 321 /00140
Item ID: 80011109
Media: Book

1967

Title: Die Berlin-Frage vor der Versammlung der Westeuropäischen Union : Dokumentation der Beratungen der Versammlung der Westeuropäischen Union in den Jahren 1961 bis 1965 über die Lage in Berlin
Published: Bonn : Deutsche Delegation bei der WEU-Versammlung, 1967
Physical Description: 192 p.; 27 cm.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00102
Item ID: 80011206
Media: Book

Title: Berlin und die Amerikaner
Author: Dulles, Eleanor Lansing, 1895-
Published: Köln : Wissenschaft und Politik, 1967
Physical Description: 295 p. : ill. ; 21 cm.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Subject: BERLIN WALL, BERLIN, GERMANY, 1961-1989
Call Number: 321 /00133
Item ID: 80011150
Media: Book

1970

Title: The Ugly Frontier
Author: Shears, David, 1926-
Published: London : Chatto & Windus, 1970
Physical Description: 231 p. : ill. ; 23 cm.
Subject: GERMANY (EAST)--BOUNDARIES
Subject: GERMANY (WEST)--BOUNDARIES
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
ISBN: 0701115645
Call Number: 321 /00183
Item ID: 80010253
Media: Book
1974

Title: Blockade : Berlin and the Cold War
Author: Morris, Eric
Published: Newton Abbot : Victorian (& Modern History) Book Club, 1974
Physical Description: viii, 278 p. : ill.; 22 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 271. Includes index.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--BLOCKADE, 1948-1949
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
Subject: COLD WAR
Call Number: 321 /00338
Item ID: 80019709
Media: Book

1978

Title: A Balance Sheet of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin : Evaluation and Documentation
Author: Catudal, Honore Marc, 1944-
Published: Berlin : Berlin Verlag, 1978
Physical Description: 303 p. : ill.; 21 cm.
In: Political Studies ; 13
Notes: Bibliography: p. 274-292. Includes index.
Subject: QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT ON BERLIN (1971)
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--INTERNATIONAL STATUS
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
ISBN: 3870611391
Call Number: 321 /00303
Item ID: 80010208
Media: Book

Title: Un mur entre deux mondes
Author: Egen, Jean
Published: Paris : Denoel, 1978
Physical Description: 255 p.; 23 cm.
Subject: GERMANY (EAST)--SOCIAL CONDITIONS
Subject: GERMANY (WEST)--SOCIAL CONDITIONS
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 321 /00269
Item ID: 80006422
Media: Book

Title: The Diplomacy of the Quadripartite Agreement on Berlin : A New Era in East-West Politics
Author: Catudal, Honore Marc, 1944-
Published: Berlin : Berlin Verlag, 1978
Physical Description: 335 p. : ill.; 21 cm.
In: Political Studies ; 12
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--INTERNATIONAL STATUS
Subject: QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT ON BERLIN (1971)
ISBN: 3870611383
Call Number: 321 /00297
Item ID: 80010206
Media: Book
1980

Title: East Germany : The Dilemmas of Division
Author: MacCauley, Martin
Additional Author: Institute for the Study of Conflict (GB)
Published: London : Institute for the Study of Conflict, 1980
Physical Description: 19 p. : ill.; 30 cm.
In: Conflict studies, 0069-8792 ; 119
Notes: Bibliography: p. 19.
Subject: GERMANY (EAST)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Call Number: 323 /00230
Item ID: 70001242
Media: Book

Title: The Future of Berlin
Additional Author: Hillenbrand, Martin Joseph, 1915-, ed.
Institution: Atlantic Institute for International Affairs (FR)
Published: Montclair, NJ : Allanheld, 1980
Physical Description: 313 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.
Notes: 'An Atlantic Institute for International Affairs research volume.'Includes bibliographical references and index.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--INTERNATIONAL STATUS
Subject: URBAN RENEWAL--BERLIN
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--INTELLECTUAL LIFE
ISBN: 0916672468
Call Number: 321 /00419
Item ID: 70001230
Media: Book

1983

Title: Germany debates Defense : The NATO Alliance at the Crossroads
Additional Author: Steinke, Rudolf, 1948-, ed.
Additional Author: Vale, Michel, ed.
Additional Author: Committee for a Nuclear-Free Europe
Published: Armonk, NY : Sharpe, 1983
Physical Description: xxxii, 208 p.; 24 cm.
Notes: 'This anthology provides an overview of the security debate in the Federal Republic of Germany and takes the NATO decision of December 12, 1979, as its point of departure.'
Subject: GERMANY (WEST)--NATIONAL SECURITY
Subject: NATO--GERMANY (WEST)
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
ISBN: 0873322436
Call Number: 496.3 /00128
Item ID: 70003610
Media: Book
1984

Title: The West German peace movement and the national question
Author: Holmes, Kim R.
Published: Cambridge, MA : Institute for Foreign Policy, 1984
Physical Description: x, 76 p. ; 23 cm.
In: Foreign policy report
Notes: 'February 1984.' Includes bibliographical references.
Subject: ANTINUCLEAR MOVEMENT--GERMANY (WEST)
Subject: PEACE MOVEMENTS--GERMANY (WEST)
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
ISBN: 0895490587
Call Number: 327.3 /00242
Item ID: 70001633
Media: Book

1986

Title: Berlin between two worlds
Additional Author: Francisco, Ronald A., ed.
Additional Author: Merrit, Richard L., ed.
Published: Boulder, CO : Westview, 1986
Physical Description: xiii, 184 p. : ill., maps ; 23
In: Westview special studies in international relations
Notes: Updated papers first presented at a conference on West Berlin held in 1981--Foreword. Includes bibliographical references and index.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--INTERNATIONAL STATUS
Subject: WORLD POLITICS
ISBN: 0813371317
Call Number: 321 /00386
Item ID: 70001205
Media: Book

Title: Die deutsche Frage in der Ost-West-Spannung : zeitgeschichtliche Kontroversen der achtziger Jahre
Author: Grewe, Wilhelm Georg, 1911-
Published: Herford : Busse & Seewald, 1986
Physical Description: 157 p. ; 21 cm.
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Subject: WORLD POLITICS
ISBN: 3512007708
Call Number: 321 /00388
Item ID: 70001207
Media: Book
1987

**Title:** Dokumente zur Berlin-Frage, 1967-1986  
**Additional Author:** Mahnke, Hans Heinrich, ed.  
**Additional Author:** Deutsche Gesellschaft fur Auswartige Politik (DE)  
**Additional Author:** Berlin (West). Senat  
**Published:** Munchen : Oldenbourg, 1987  
**Physical Description:** 700 p.; 24 cm.  
**In:** Schriften des Forschungsinstituts der Deutschen Gesellschaft fur  
**Notes:** 'Dieser Band enthält einige später freigegebene Dokumente aus dem Zeitraum vor 1967.' Bibliography: p. [658]-680. Includes indexes.  
**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990--SOURCES  
**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--INTERNATIONAL STATUS--SOURCES  
**ISBN:** 3486543113  
**Call Number:** 321 /00442  
**Item ID:** 70005942  
**Media:** Book

1989

**Title:** The Germans : Rich, Bothered and Divided  
**Author:** Marsh, David, 1952-  
**Published:** London : Century, 1989  
**Physical Description:** xi, 364 p.; 24 cm.  
**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 355-358. Includes index. 'This book tells the story of a nation split into two struggling to come to terms with its past, present and future. The paradox is that the Federal Republic has made an astonishing recovery from the rubble of war to build up one of the world's strongest economies, yet in political terms it remains hopelessly weakened by the legacy of Hitler. It is a paradox that creates dangerous tensions. The divided Germans are becoming increasingly conscious that their national destiny has been simply left in abeyance by defeat in the Second World War. Now as detente between the superpowers encourages a thaw between eastern and western Europe, a new yearning is coming to the surface for a reforging of links with East Germany - a mood which could upset the continental balance of power. At the same time, the stability of internal German politics is threatened by the growing appeal of Left- and Right-wing radicalism, while fading economic dynamism creates the fear about a challenge from Thatcherite Britain. Basic questions are reappearing over Germany's history, identity and place in the world - and the rest of Europe is watching with trepidation to see how they will be answered. The Germans are an enigma, even to themselves. After carrying out more than 200 extensive interviews with Germans from all walks of life - ranging from political leaders, industrialists, journalists and professors to shopkeepers, refugees, and ordinary people in their homes - David Marsh penetrates the veil surrounding a well-ordered but vulnerable society. In spite of a reputation for hard-headedness, an extraordinary and ill-understood vein of emotions runs through the country; its people remain curiously shorn of self-confidence and beset by anxiety. This is a new view of Germany, revealing a country and a people less assured and less bullish, but much more interesting.'  
**Subject:** GERMANY (WEST)--SOCIAL CONDITIONS  
**Subject:** GERMANY REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)  
**Subject:** GERMANY (WEST)--ECONOMIC CONDITIONS  
**Subject:** GERMANY (WEST)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT  
**ISBN:** 0712630856  
**Call Number:** 321 /00624  
**Item ID:** 80017368  
**Media:** Book
**Title:** The Cold War Legacy in Europe  
**Additional Author:** Pick, Otto, ed.  
**Published:** London : Pinter, 1992  
**Physical Description:** xi, 146 p.; 24 cm.  
**Notes:** Includes index. 'This volume brings together leading commentators from Europe and the United States to consider the prospects for the 'new' Europe, focusing on political, economic and social as well as military factors, the future of Europe's relations with the U.S. and the particular problems for Germany'.  
**Subject:** EUROPE--NATIONAL SECURITY  
**Subject:** EUROPE--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT  
**Subject:** COLD WAR  
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990  
**ISBN:** 0312065434  
**Call Number:** 355.4 /00983  
**Item ID:** 80007188

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**Title:** Germany at the Crossroads : Foreign and Domestic Policy Issues  
**Additional Author:** Mattox, Gale A., ed.  
**Additional Author:** Shingleton, A. Bradley, ed.  
**Additional Author:** Robert Bosch Foundation Alumni Association (DE)  
**Published:** Boulder, CO : Westview, 1992  
**Physical Description:** xxi, 217 p.; 23 cm.  
**Notes:** Includes index. 'The incorporation of the German Democratic Republic into the Federal Republic ignited excitement over the prospect of bringing democratic reform and better living conditions to the East but also gave rise to concern over united Germany's ability to do so while maintaining its own economic vitality. This volume examines many of the issues integral to the tremendous challenges - in foreign and security policy, politics, economics, technologies and public policy - that Germany confronted even before unification and continues to confront today.'  
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990  
**Subject:** GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS  
**ISBN:** 0813312515  
**Call Number:** 327 /00793  
**Item ID:** 80007989

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**Title:** In Europe's Name : Germany and the Divided Continent  
**Author:** Garton Ash, Timothy  
**Published:** London : Cape, 1993  
**Physical Description:** 680 p.; 24 cm.  
**Notes:** Includes index. 'This important book tells how German politicians set out to reunite Germany by overcoming the East-West division of Europe, and just when they had almost given up hope, succeeded. Comparing German Ostpolitik with other European and American efforts to overcome the 'Yalta division of the continent, it is both an original assessment of the whole history of East-West relations and an authoritative account of how Germany came to be once again the major power in the centre of Europe. In conclusion, Mr. Garton Ash looks at the power Germany has now become, and asks not the old question 'What could Europe do for, with or about Germany?' but rather: 'What could Germany do for Europe?' His argument is sure to provoke wide debate.'  
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990  
**Subject:** GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)  
**Subject:** GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE  
**Subject:** EUROPE--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GERMANY  
**ISBN:** 0224020544  
**Call Number:** 327 /00838  
**Item ID:** 80009823

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Title: The Meaning of the German Question in the New Europe
Author: Rempel, Roy
Institution: University of Manitoba. Centre for Defence and Security Studies (CA)
Published: Winnipeg, CAN : University of Manitoba, 1993
Physical Description: 55 p.; 28 cm.
In: Occasional Paper ; 20
Notes: Bibliography: p. 53-55.'The author seeks here to examine how the German question is presently manifesting itself within Europe as well as explore how salient this question is likely to be in the years to come. He also explores the extent to which the centrist-consensus which prevailed in guiding West German policy in the years between 1949 and 1989 is likely to continue. If not, is any consensus likely to emerge as an alternative? If so, what form is such a consensus likely to take? In which direction is German policy likely now to move and what are the possible implications? These questions are indeed important for the future of Europe.'
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE
Subject: EUROPE--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GERMANY
Subject: GERMANY--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

1998

Title: Requiem for an Army: The Demise of the East German Military
Author: Herspring, Dale Roy
Published: Lanham, MD : Rowman & Littlefield, 1998
Physical Description: xviii, 249 p. : ill.; 24 cm.
Notes: Includes index.'This unique study traces the role of East Germany's military (NVA) in the country's unification with West Germany and examines the integration of a select minority of officers into the Bundeswehr. Utilizing remarkably frank interviews and questionnaires, Herspring unravels the puzzle of the NVA's decision against using force to save the political system it was sworn to serve. Indeed, the military facilitated the introduction of a new democratic polity, leading to its own demise. The author's findings are invaluable for all military-political specialists and those interested in the process of transition from authoritarian to democratic systems.'
Subject: GERMANY (EAST)--ARMED FORCES
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
ISBN: 084768718X
Call Number: 355.2 /00225
Item ID: 80015664
Media: Book

1999

Title: Between Sovereignty and Integration: German Foreign Policy and National Identity after 1989
Author: Bach, Jonathan P. G.
Published: Munster : LIT, 1999
Physical Description: 226 p.; 21 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 203-222. Includes index.'In this first full-length US study of German foreign policy since unification, Bach explores how different understandings of national identity influence and shape policy, in particular, the decision to send German troops to join the peacekeeping mission in Bosnia. Placing the German debates in social and historical context, he identifies major narratives within the German foreign policy community from which emerge divergent interpretations of national identity. Through a discursive analysis of parliamentary debates, Bach highlights how the emergence of a 'normal' foreign policy is caught between competing understandings of the ination and the ambiguous role of the state, as both increasingly confront the uncertain trajectories of integration and globalization. Mixing theoretical and empirical analyses, Bach charts the tension between universalism and particularism in German foreign policy and national identity from Germany's first unification to its most recent. The implications reach beyond Germany to shed light on the paradoxical relationship between politics, policy and identity amidst changing conceptions of state, nation, and the international system.'
Subject: GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: SOVEREIGNTY
ISBN: 0312219229
2002

Title: Germany, Civilian Power, and the New Europe : Enlarging NATO and the European Union
Author: Tewes, Henning
Published: Houndmills, UK : Palgrave, 2002
Physical Description: xii, 251 p.; 23 cm.
In: New Perspectives in German Studies
Notes: Bibliography: p. 240-245. Includes index.'In 1990, the future of Europe's international politics hinged on two questions : how would unification affect the conduct of German foreign policy ?; would those institutions that had given security and prosperity to Western Europe during the Cold War now do the same for the entire continent, and if so, how ? The intersection of these questions is the topic of this book. It explores the values and interests that shaped German politics within the enlargement of NATO and the European Union. Integrating its conceptual and empirical strands subtly and elegantly, it illustrates the reason for the overall continuity of German foreign policy after unification. It recounts how German policymakers were drawn in different directions by their new Eastern priorities and old Western interests. This book is essential for those who want to know what happened in Europe in the 1990s.'
Subject: GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE, EASTERN
Subject: EUROPE, EASTERN--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GERMANY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: EU--ENLARGEMENT--GERMANY
Subject: NATO--ENLARGEMENT--GERMANY
ISBN: 0333965086

2007

Title: Britain, Germany and the Cold War : The Search for a European Detente, 1949-1967
Author: Hughes, R. Gerald
Published: Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2007
Physical Description: xv, 253 p.; 24 cm.
In: Cold War History Series ; 17
Notes: Bibliography: p. 218-244. Includes index.'This book examines British policy towards the German Question and detente during a crucial period in Cold War history, and draws on unpublished British and American archives. British policy strove for both good relations with West Germany and detente with the Soviet Union. West Germany's hard line towards the Soviet bloc and the issue of German unification was a permanent source of East-West tension during this period. This policy was initially endorsed by the United States, and these factors cast British policy onto the horns of a dilemma. On the one hand, the quest for a detente required recognition of the status quo in Central and Eastern Europe; on the other, close relations with West Germany required at least minimal support for the revisionist aims of Bonn's Ostpolitik ('Eastern policy'). It was not until the United States revised its approach towards the German Question that this stumbling block to detente was removed. But it took some time for British policy-makers to accept the reduced role that Britain could play on the international stage.'
Subject: GREAT BRITAIN--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GERMANY (WEST)
Subject: GERMANY (WEST)--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GREAT BRITAIN
Subject: DETENTE
Subject: GERMANY REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
ISBN: 9780415412070
2008

Title: Die Mauer : Zahlen : Daten
Author: Hildebrandt, Alexandra
Published: Berlin : Verlag Haus am Checkpoint Charlie, 2008
Physical Description: 153 pages : illustrations ; 24 cm.
Edition: 3. Aufgabe
Subject: BERLIN WALL, BERLIN, GERMANY, 1961-1989
ISBN: 9783922484578
Call Number: 321 /00940
Item ID: 80025984
Media: Book

2009

Title: 1989 : The Struggle to Create Post-Cold War Europe
Author: Sarotte, Mary Elise
Physical Description: xvi, 321 p. : ill.; 25 cm.
In: Princeton Studies in International History and Politics
Notes: Bibliography: p. 287-308. Includes index.'There are unique periods in history when a single year witnesses the total transformation of international relations. The year 1989 was one such crucial watershed. This book uses previously unavailable sources to explore the momentous events following the fall of the Berlin Wall twenty years ago and the effects they have had on our world ever since.'
Subject: EUROPE, EASTERN--HISTORY--REVOLUTION, 1989
Subject: WORLD POLITICS--20TH CENTURY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
ISBN: 9780691143064
Call Number: 327 /01504
Item ID: 80023116
Media: Book

Title: Berlin-Ouest : histoire d'une ile allemande, 1945-1989
Author: Henard, Jacqueline
Published: Paris : Perrin, 2009
Physical Description: 248 p. : ill.; 21 cm.
Notes: 'Berlin-Ouest reste l'incarnation de l'apres-Seconde Guerre mondiale, comme si s'etaient concentres en ce lieu des enjeux planetaires, des symboles autant historiques qu'anecdotiques et les attentes contradictoires des peuples. L'auteur montre comment Berlin-Ouest, d'abord symbole de la victoire des Allies sur le nazisme, fut ensuite la vitrine de leur rivalite autant que de leur concurrence ideologique, en meme temps qu'un miroir pour ceux de Berlin-Est. Elle detaille les relations complexes avec 'nos amis les occupants' - Americains si apprecies, Francais consideres de maniere ambivalente -, ainsi que la vie quotidienne des deux cotes du Mur, comme l'année 1989 qui a vu la fin de Berlin-Ouest.'
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
ISBN: 9782262030643
Call Number: 321 /00798
Item ID: 80023025
Media: Book
Title: Mitterrand, the End of the Cold War, and German Unification
Author: Bozo, Frederic
Published: New York : Berghahn Books, 2009
Physical Description: xxxi, 417 p.; 23 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 401-408. Includes index. 'Twenty years after the fall of the Berlin Wall, this book explores the role of France in the events leading up to the end of the Cold War and German unification. Most accounts concentrate on the role of the United States and look at these events through the bipolar prism of Soviet-American relations. Yet because of its central position in Europe and of its status as Germany's foremost European partner, France and its President, Francois Mitterand, played a decisive role in these pivotal international events: the peaceful liberation of Eastern Europe from Soviet rule starting in 1988, the fall of the Berlin Wall and Germany's return to unity and full sovereignty in 1989/90, and the breakup of the USSR in 1991. Based on extensive research and a vast amount of archival sources, this book explores the role played by France in shaping a new European order.'
Subject: FRANCE--FOREIGN RELATIONS
Subject: COLD WAR
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: MITTERRAND, FRANCOIS, 1916-1996
ISBN: 9781845457877
Call Number: 327 /01513
Item ID: 80023219
Media: Book

Title: La chute du mur
Author: Gonin, Jean-Marc
Additional Author: Guez, Olivier, 1974-
Published: Paris : Fayard, 2009
Physical Description: 359 p.; 24 cm.
Notes: 'Le 6 octobre 1989, quand il recoit Gorbatchev pour celebrer les 40 ans de la RDA, Erich Honecker contemple avec serenite l'avenir de son pays. Et pourtant, un mois plus tard, le tourbillon de l'Histoire balaie toutes ses illusions: le Mur de Berlin tombe dans la nuit du 9 au 10 novembre. Pendant ces quelques semaines, dans l'atmosphere electrique de l'automne allemand de 1989, ils sont des dizaines a affronter la Stasi au prix de leur liberte, des dizaines a ebranler, chacun a leur maniere, le Mur et la dictature. Reporters experimentes, les deux auteurs les ont rencontres au cours de deux annees d'enquete et ont fait de ces acteurs anonymes les heros de ce livre, au meme titre que les leaders de l'epoque. A partir de leurs temoignages et d'un considerable travail d'archive, ils racontent de l'interieur ces jours qui ont fait basculer le XXe siecle.'
Subject: BERLIN WALL, BERLIN, GERMANY, 1961-1989
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
Subject: GERMANY (EAST)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
ISBN: 9782213633121
Call Number: 321 /00797
Item ID: 80023024
Media: Book

2012

Title: Es geschah am Checkpoint Charlie = It Happened at Checkpoint Charlie = Cela s’est passe a Checkpoint Charlie
Author: Hildebrandt, Alexandra
Published: Berlin : Verlag Haus am Checkpoint Charlie, 2012
Physical Description: 432 pages : illustrations ; 24 cm.
Edition: 2. Auflage
Subject: BERLIN WALL, BERLIN, GERMANY, 1961-1989
ISBN: 9783922484561
Call Number: 321 /00942
Item ID: 80025986
Media: Book
2016

Title: The Tunnels : The Untold Story of the Escapes under the Berlin Wall
Author: Mitchell, Greg, 1947-
Published: London : Bantam Press, 2016
Physical Description: 382 pages : illustrations ; 25 cm.
Notes: In the summer of 1962, one year after the rise of the Berlin Wall, a group of daring young West Germans risked prison, Stasi torture and even death to liberate friends, lovers, and strangers in East Berlin by digging tunnels under the Wall. Then, as the world’s press heard about the secret projects, two television networks raced to be the first to document them from the inside, funding two separate tunnels for exclusive rights to film the escapes. In response, President John F. Kennedy and his administration, wary of anything that might raise tensions and force a military confrontation with the Soviets, maneuvered to quash both documentaries, testing the limits of a free press in an era of escalating nuclear tensions.
Subject: BERLIN WALL, BERLIN, GERMANY, 1961-1989
Subject: TUNNELS--GERMANY--BERLIN--HISTORY
Subject: ESCAPES--GERMANY--BERLIN--HISTORY
ISBN: 9780593075968
Call Number: 321 /00967
Item ID: 80026486
Media: Book

2017

Title: German Reunification : A Multinational History
Additional Author: Bozo, Frederic, ed.
Additional Author: Rodder, Andreas, 1967-, ed.
Additional Author: Sarotte, M. E., ed.
Published: Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2017
Physical Description: viii, 234 pages ; 24 cm.
Series: Cold War History
Notes: Includes index.
Notes: This book provides a multinational history of German reunification based on empirical work by leading scholars. The unification of Germany in 1989-90 was one of the most unexpected and momentous events of the twentieth century. Embedded as it was within the wider process of the end of the Cold War, it contributed decisively to the dramatic changes that occurred in the early years of the last decade of the century: the end of the division of Europe, the collapse of the Warsaw Pact, the origins of NATO's eastward expansion and, not least, the creation of the European Union. Based on the wealth of evidence that has become available from many countries involved in that process, while at the same time relying on the most recent historiography, it takes into account the complex interaction of international actors and processes that made it possible and were instrumental in shaping German unification in the pivotal years 1989-90. The volume brings together renowned international scholars whose recent works, based on their research in multiple languages and sources, have contributed decisively to the international history of German unification and the end of the Cold War. The resulting volume presents an important contribution to our knowledge and understanding of a significant chapter in recent international history.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Subject: COLD WAR
ISBN: 9781138960909
Call Number: 327 /01856
Item ID: 80026653
Media: Book
Based on unprecedented access to previously classified documents and dozens of interviews with key policymakers, here is the untold story of how George H. W. Bush faced a critical turning point of history, the end of the Cold War. The collapse of the Soviet Union was the greatest shock to international affairs since World War II. In that perilous moment, Saddam Hussein chose to invade Kuwait, China cracked down on its own pro-democracy protesters, and regimes throughout Eastern Europe teetered between democratic change and new authoritarian rule. President Bush faced a world in turmoil that might easily have tipped into an epic crisis. As the author reveals, Bush rose to the occasion brilliantly. Using handwritten letters and direct conversations - some revealed here for the first time - with heads of state throughout Asia and Europe, Bush knew when to push, when to cajole, and when to be patient. The United States could not impose its will on every nation, but Bush knew when it was essential to rally a coalition to force Iraq out of Kuwait. He knew he could not stop China from cracking down on dissent, but he could help Germany transition from two states into one, bloodlessly. He kept NATO alive and guided the United States from a moment of great peril to the pinnacle of global power.

Notes: Includes index.

Subject: BUSH, GEORGE, 1924-
Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS
Subject: COLD WAR
Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR
Subject: USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: PERSIAN GULF WAR, 1991
ISBN: 9780547423067
Call Number: 327 /01872
Item ID: 80026778
Media: Book

Title: France and the German Question, 1945-1990
Additional Author: Bozo, Frederic, ed.
Additional Author: Wenkel, Christian, ed.
Published: New York : Berghahn, 2019
Physical Description: vi, 299 pages ; 24 cm.
Notes: In the immediate aftermath of World War Two, the victors were unable to agree on Germany's fate, and the separation of the country - the result of the nascent Cold War - emerged as a de facto, if provisional, settlement. Yet East and West Germany would exist apart for half a century, making the 'German question' a central foreign policy issue - and given the war-torn history between the two countries, this was felt no more keenly than in France. Drawing on the most recent historiography and previously untapped archival sources, this volume shows how France's approach to the German question was, for the duration of the Cold War, both more constructive and consequential than has been previously acknowledged.
Notes: Includes index.
Subject: FRANCE--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GERMANY
Subject: GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS--FRANCE
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Subject: COLD WAR
ISBN: 9781789202267
Call Number: 327 /01935
Item ID: 80027224
Media: Book
1984

**Title:** Entwicklungslinien des volker : und staatsrechtlichen Status von Berlin.
**Author:** Kewenig, Wilhelm A.
**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
**Item ID:** JA007338
**Media:** Article

1986

**Title:** Berlin : The Aftermath of War and The New Future (3 Articles).
**In:** AUSSENPOLITIK, vol. 37, no. 4, 1986, p. 315-349.
**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
**Item ID:** JA007327
**Media:** Article

1987

**Title:** Berlin : Enduring Stability or Shaky Interim ?
**Author:** Dean, Jonathan
**In:** WASHINGTON QUARTERLY, vol. 10, no. 3, Summer 1987, p. 87-101.
**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
**Item ID:** JA007329
**Media:** Article

**Title:** Berlin in Germany : Foundation of Europe's Peace ?
**Author:** Gaus, Gunter
**In:** INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, vol. 63, no. 3, Summer 1987, p. 439-447.
**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
**Item ID:** JA007336
**Media:** Article

**Title:** Berlin im Kraftefeld der Ost-West-Beziehungen : Perspektiven fur eine geteilte Stadt.
**Author:** Diepgen, Eberhard
**In:** EUROPA ARCHIV, 42. Jahr, 3. Folge, 10. Februar 1987, S. 67-76.
**Subject:** BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
**Item ID:** JA007332
**Media:** Article

* This list contains material received as of November 4th, 2019.— Cette liste est arrêtée au 4 novembre 2019.
1990

**Title:** The One Germany.
**Author:** Stent, Angela
**In:** FOREIGN POLICY, no. 81, Winter 1990 - 1991, p. 53-70.
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
**Media:** Article

**Title:** Les promesses de la reunification.
**Author:** Picaper, Jean-Paul
**In:** POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 47, printemps 1990, p. 17-56.
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
**Media:** Article

**Title:** Trois Allemagne, deux Europes et la France.
**Author:** Bozo, Frederic
**Additional Author:** Paolini, Jerome
**In:** POLITIQUE ETRANGERÉE, 55e annee, no. 1, printemps 1990, p. 119-138.
**Notes:** The prospect of the reunification of Germany directly calls into question the European architecture inherited from the cold war and, particularly, the bloc system. Three solutions may be envisaged: neutralization; a reunified Germany's membership in NATO; and, last, the reunification of Germany within a new overall European security structure beyond the blocs. This three fold choice, in fact, represents a clear alternative between two kinds of Europe; a Europe still partitioned, or a Europe finally free of political or military confrontation from the Atlantic to the Urals. Confronted with these two possible Europes, which role and which place must France assume?
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
**Media:** Article

**Title:** The Once and Future Reich
**Author:** Mead, Walter Russell
**In:** WORLD POLICY JOURNAL, vol. 7, no. 4, Fall 1990, p. 593-638.
**Subject:** GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
**Media:** Article

**Title:** Le oportunidad de Alemania.
**Author:** Thies, Jochen
**In:** POLITICA EXTERIOR, vol. 4, no. 18, 1990 - 1991, p. 95-105.
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990--EUROPE
**Media:** Article

**Title:** Politique et diplomatie : l'Allemagne et l'Europe.
**Author:** Defarges, Philippe Moreau
**In:** DEFENSE NATIONALE, 46e annee, janvier 1990, p. 155-162.
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
**Media:** Article
Title: German Unity : Public Opinion and Voting Trends.
Author: Veen, Hans-Joachim
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990--PUBLIC OPINION
Item ID: JA001234
Media: Article

Title: Die Dynamik der deutschen Wiedervereinigung : Suche nach einer Vertraglichkeit fur Europa.
Author: Wagner, Wolfgang
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000430
Media: Article

Title: Germany I : The Gorbachev Memorandum.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001198
Media: Article

Title: Die Vereinigung Deutschlands und die Wirtschaftsinteressen der Sowjetunion.
Author: Vogel, Heinrich
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: USSR--ECONOMIC POLICY
Item ID: JA001077
Media: Article

Title: Deutschlands Verantwortung fur Frieden und Freiheit.
Author: Kohl, Helmut
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001242
Media: Article

Title: Rechtliche Probleme der Einigung Deutschlands.
Author: Frowein, Jochen Abr.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000625
Media: Article

Title: United Germany.
Author: Asmus, Ronald D.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000631
Media: Article
Title: Nouvelle Allemagne : ni tout a fait la meme, ni tout a fait une autre.
Author: Gloannec, Anne-Marie Le
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001267
Media: Article

Title: The German Contribution Toward Overcoming the Division of Europe : Chancellor Helmut Kohl's 10 Points.
Author: Weilemann, Peter R.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000367
Media: Article

Title: Reflections on the 'German Question'.
Author: Hoffmann, Stanley
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001019
Media: Article

Title: The GDR on the Way to Germany.
Author: Rexin, Manfred
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001285
Media: Article

Title: Problems of German Unification.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001284
Media: Article

Title: La unidad alemana, realidad tangible.
Author: Picaper, Jean-Paul
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000671
Media: Article

Title: A Wall Destroyed : The Dynamics of German Unification in the GDR.
Author: Pond, Elizabeth
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001210
Media: Article
Title: German Question.
Author: Bertram, Christoph
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000630
Media: Article

Title: Beyond 1992 : A European Lesson from German Politics.
Author: Wallop, Malcolm
Subject: EUROPEAN INTEGRATION
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000759
Media: Article

Title: Die Haltung der Sowjetunion gegenüber der Deutschen Frage.
Author: Dawydow, Jurij P.
Additional Author: Trenin, Dmitrij W.
Subject: USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990--USSR
Item ID: JA000644
Media: Article

Title: From Detente to Entente : The Impact of the Implosion of Communism.
Author: Eyskens, Mark
Subject: POST-COMMUNISM--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
Subject: POST-COMMUNISM--EUROPE, EASTERN
Subject: EEC--EUROPE, EASTERN
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Item ID: JA001016
Media: Article

Title: Die volkerrechtliche und staatliche Einheit des deutschen Volkes und die Entwicklung in Europa.
Author: Skubiszewski, Krzysztof
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000596
Media: Article

Title: La reunificacion, consumada.
Author: Picaper, Jean-Paul
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001688
Media: Article
Title: Germany II : Britain and the 'Enemy Image'.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001199
Media: Article

Title: La reunificacion alemana.
Author: Picaper, Jean-Paul
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA001018
Media: Article

Title: Waking Up in the New Europe : With a Headache.
Author: Kielinger, Thomas
Notes: Kielinger writes that unstoppable reunification of Germany will bring with it very serious problems and many dangers - political upheaval, economic strain, social resentment. But one danger it does not bring with it is that of another German disaster. West Germany has come of age as a democracy in modern Europe : it is time for its Western allies to stop being suspicious of Greater German ambitions.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA000621
Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=6274713&site=ehost-live&scope=site
Media: Article

1991

Title: German Unification : Opportunity or Setback for Europe ?
Author: Thies, Jochen
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990--EUROPE
Item ID: JA002052
Media: Article

Title: The Contractual Settlement of the External Problems of German Unification.
Author: Goring, Gilbert
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA002241
Media: Article
Title: Zur staatlichen Ordnung Europas nach de deutschen Einigung.
Author: Fassbender, Bardo
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990--EUROPE
Item ID: JA004114
Media: Article

1992

Title: De Duitse eenwording : uitgangspunten, gevolgen en lessen.
Author: Paridon, C. W. A. M. van
Subject: GERMANY--ECONOMIC CONDITIONS
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA005660
Media: Article

Title: Germany I : Into Turbulent Waters.
Author: Thies, Jochen
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA007669
Media: Article

Title: Germany After Unification.
Author: Hamilton, Daniel
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA007380
Media: Article

Title: German Unification : A Long-term Task.
Author: Kuehbacher, Klaus-Dieter
Subject: GERMANY--ECONOMIC POLICY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA005896
Media: Article

Title: Die Entstehung von 'Zwei-plus-Vier'.
Author: Pond, Elizabeth
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA007906
Media: Article

Title: Political Consequences of German Unification.
Author: Schmidt, Manfred G.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA007907
Media: Article
Title: Federalism, Unification and European Integration.
Subject: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT--GERMANY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: TREATY ON EUROPEAN UNION (1992)
Item ID: JA007975
Media: Article

Title: Germany II : Privatising the East.
Author: Schonfeld, Roland
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: GERMANY--ECONOMIC POLICY
Item ID: JA007670
Media: Article

Title: The Constitutional Framework of the New Germany.
Author: Southern, David
In: GERMAN POLITICS, vol. 1, no. 1, April 1992, p. 31-49.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA007644
Media: Article

Title: L'Allemagne change-t-elle ?
Author: Defarges, Philippe Moreau
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA005701
Media: Article

Title: L'est de l'Allemagne apres l'unification.
Author: Fouquet-Lapar, Philippe
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA005702
Media: Article

Title: The Politics and Economics of German Unification : From Currency Union to Economic Dichotomy.
Author: Singer, Otto
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: GERMANY--ECONOMIC POLICY
Item ID: JA007646
Media: Article

Title: United Germany : Bigger and Better.
Author: Livingston, Robert Gerald
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA005964
Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9206222894&site=ehost-live&scope=site
Media: Article
German Unification and European Upheavals.
Author: Hasse, Rolf
Subject: GERMANY--ECONOMIC POLICY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA005895
Media: Article

1993
Title: Post-Post-Nationalism in Germany.
Author: Bredow, Wilfried
Subject: NATIONALISM--GERMANY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA008826
Media: Article

Title: The Revolution in the GDR in 1989 : Prototype or Special Case ?
Author: Horn, Hannelore
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA008077
Media: Article

Title: Freedom and its Discontents.
Author: Stern, Fritz
Notes: After 40 years of division, the two former halves of Germany are discovering the psychological stresses of unity.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA008894
Media: Article

Title: Feu le roi Mark.
Author: Lepage, Henri
Subject: MONEY--GERMANY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990--ECONOMIC ASPECTS
Item ID: JA008388
Media: Article

Title: Germany's Unification and Its Implications for US Strategy.
Author: Kretschmer, Stephan D.
Subject: GERMANY--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA
Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GERMANY
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA008631
Media: Article
Faut-il reconcilier les Allemands avec eux-mêmes ?

Author: Picht, Robert
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA008973
Media: Article


Author: Patton, David
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA009270
Media: Article

By Blood, Not Ballots : German Unification, Communist Style.

Author: Boll, Michael M.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA009095
Media: Article

German Unification and American Diplomacy.

Author: Blackwill, Robert D.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA009412
Media: Article

Les repercussions economiques de l’unification allemande et leurs consequences pour la Coree.

Author: Yeon, Ha-Cheong
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Subject: KOREAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1945- )
Item ID: JA009494
Media: Article

Five Years of Unification : The Germans on the Path to Inner Unity.

Author: Bauer-Kaase, Petra
Additional Author: Kaase, Max
Notes: Based on three surveys of the voting-age population in West Germany and East Germany in 1992, 1993 and 1994, the article analyses the ways the two German populations view themselves and the ‘others’ regarding their position on problems of German unification. Two indices and a four-fold typology are constructed which summarise and combine these attitudes. The data show substantial differences in the way both populations look at unification matters. While no anchoring in the social structure is found, attitudes are partially crystallised along left-right party lines. While German democracy is not endangered through unification strains, challenges to democratic legitimacy not only exist in the East, as one would expect, but also in the West. The article concludes that the road to inner unity is a long and stony one.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA010855
Media: Article
**Title:** Superpower Diplomacy and German Unification: The Insiders' Views  
**Author:** Boll, Michael M.  
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990  
**Item ID:** JA011367  
**Media:** Article

**Title:** German Responses to Regime Change: Culture, Class, Economy or Context?  
**Author:** Rose, Richard  
**Additional Author:** Page, Edward C.  
**Notes:** How have Germans, East and West, responded to dramatic changes in their political and economic regimes resulting from re-unification? Since every German has lived under at least two regimes, evaluations of the present are made in the light of experience of their previous regime, the pre-unification Federal Republic or the German Democratic Republic. This article analyses the 1993 German Re-Unification Survey to test the extent to which Germans have shown a common response, as implied by theories of pan-German culture or, in the case of the GDR, that Sovietisation matters. In both parts of Germany, people are divided. It then tests three competing hypotheses about the causes of differing evaluations of regime change. At first glance, economic costs and benefits appear most important. But a causal model shows that context - evaluating regimes in the light of experience of the GDR or the Federal Republic - is most important, indirectly and directly. A follow up surveys shows that positive responses are increasing in both parts of Germany.  
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990--PUBLIC OPINION  
**Item ID:** JA010876  
**Media:** Article

**Title:** L'autre Allemagne dans l'Allemagne unifiée: reflexions sur l'unification allemande.  
**Author:** Paraiso, Jean-Yves  
**In:** ETUDES INTERNATIONALES, vol. 28, no. 3, septembre 1997, p. 493-510.  
**Notes:** The serious economic problems that the unified Germany has to face - as must other industrialized countries - cannot by themselves account for the growing disenchantment that is perceptible in the New Lander, where the utopian dreams of the fall of 1989 have been steadily unravelling. Why is it that the people of the GDR, who had pushed aside the lethargy of politicians in order to impose a speedy unification of the two German states, now seem to be adopting a radical attitude of defiance towards the federal government? The author postulates that, in implementing the unification process, people overestimated the capability of the West German federal model to integrate the territories of the GDR and underestimated the permanence of the political consciousness specific to east German citizens, the weight of their historical experience, and their profound yearning to assume their destiny within a unified Germany. Had an autonomous East German chamber been created, with a time-limited mandate, it might have been possible to give meaning to the collective quest for identity now being expressed in the New Lander, a quest which for the time being, and in the absence of any alternative, finds an outlet in a party incarnating the region's specificity.  
**Subject:** GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990  
**Item ID:** JA012200  
**Media:** Article
Title: How the Four Powers Accomplished German Unification: An Assessment of Recent Findings from a German Perspective.
Author: Albrecht, Ulrich
Notes: The remarkable fact about the process of German unification following the 'change' (Wende) in the GDR is that it happened at all, and at such pace. A majority of political actors were opposed to unification. In 1990, three of the four victorious powers who retained responsibility for 'Germany as a whole' had resolved to resist unification. Along with these actors other powers, Poland for instance, also rejected unification. This article examines the diplomatic processes which secured German unification.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA013728
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13523269808404203
Media: Article

Title: La crise du modele allemand.
Author: Gougeon, Jacques-Pierre
Notes: In 1990, Germany's partners focused their attention on the external aspects of reunification, such as the definition of borders and the new entity's membership of NATO. Although this focus may have been justified, it obscured a fundamental question: could the German economic and political system - born in 1949 and a defining constituent of the Federal Republic - meet the challenges of reunification and European construction? At the time of unification, the consensus was that the efficiency of the West German model would enable East Germany's rapid integration. Eight years later, the situation seems far more uneven. Two ostensibly contradictory trends seem at work in post-unification Germany. Firstly, the model on which the country built its prosperity is being undermined, and secondly, the rediscovery of 'national interests' is leading to a more aggressive foreign policy.
Subject: GERMANY--ECONOMIC CONDITIONS
Subject: GERMANY--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA013102
Media: Article

Title: The Berlin Airlift and the Future of the City (6 Articles).
Notes: A special look at the opening battle and battleground of the Cold War.
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Subject: BERLIN (GERMANY)--HISTORY--1945-1990
Item ID: JA013078
Media: Article

Title: A Solution to the Unresolved Korean Question on the Lines of the German Model?
Author: Kreft, Heinrich
Notes: There are clear parallels between post-war developments in Germany and Korea essentially deriving from the partition of the two countries made permanent by the Cold War. The process of detente with the Soviet Union and East Germany, which the Federal Republic initiated through its Ostpolitik (policy of normalization of relations with Eastern Europe) at the end of the 60s has not been without influence on South Korea. From the 70s onwards Seoul, on the basis of the economic strength it had by then acquired, sought a reduction of tension on the Korean peninsula. A basic agreement was only concluded in 1992, however, after Germany had already achieved national unity. Since the unification of the two German states, countless delegations of South Korean scientists, politicians and officials have visited Germany to see what lessons they can learn for the reunification of their country. The South Korean Ministry for National Reunification still has one of its own officials stationed at the embassy in Bonn, but their interest in Germany's experiences is decreasing. The differences between the unification of the two German states and possible and probable scenarios for a Korean reunification, together with the resultant consequences, are too obvious.
Subject: KOREAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1945- )
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
1999

Title: Tien jaar na 9 november 1989 : over de terugkeer van oude scheidslijnen in Europa.
Author: Dunk, Thomas H. von der
Notes: The author sketches some fundamental consequences of the Fall of the Berlin Wall in November 1989, bringing about the end of both an empire and an ideology in the Eastern part of Europe. The disappearance of the all-pervasive opposition between both superpowers has resulted in an opportunity to end a great number of regional conflicts also outside Europe, conflicts which originally had nothing to do with the East-West divide. A very positive effect is the chance of bringing about an integration of Western and Central Europe. However, in continental Europe, a more than seven centuries old division is gradually returning, i.e. the separation between a Latin part and a Greek or Orthodox part, which divides Russia plus the Balkans from the rest. This Eastern part lacks any historical or mental breeding-ground for democracy. The European Union should try to prevent the chasm becoming too deep.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990

2000

Title: Das zehnte Jahr : die Deutschen und ihre Einheit.
Author: Ablass, Werner E.
Notes: For the author, ten years of German unity mean talking with one another and listening to each other in a particularly intensive way, because only steady connections create closeness. At this present time the author reflects on the painfully divided past with a view to the German common future. The quick end of the GDR eleven years ago was understandable for people who lived there. For forty years, the state met the citizens with distrust only. An then, in fall of 1989, they were no longer willing to place trust in the new leadership. The indescribable wall which locked German people of breathing space, but which also protected the West from German problems finally fell. In the night of the 9th November 1989, German people were presented with the difficulties which many politicians had wished for in soap-box oratories for decades.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990

Title: L'Allemagne, dix ans apres l'unification.
Author: Martens, Stephan
Notes: La chute du Mur de Berlin et la fin de la division Est/Ouest ont debouche sur une vaste redistribution des cartes. La cle de voute de la nouvelle geopolitique europeenne est l'unite allemande. Au niveau national, les repercussions politiques et economiques de l'unification restent ambigues. Dix ans plus tard, l'Allemagne est encore confrontee a de grandes difficultes d'ordre economique et social, engendrees par l'absorption des cinq Lander et les problemes de restructuration de leur economie. La puissance economique de l'Allemagne se trouvera cependant accrue a long terme, les nouveaux Lander se transformant en des poles economiques puissants. Dans la ligne de Helmut Kohl, le nouveau chancelier Gerhard Schroder oeuvre en faveur d'une Allemagne moderne et pleinement europeenne. Le multilateralisme reste une constante de la politique etrangere allemande, mais la nouvelle Allemagne entend jouer un role de leadership sur le continent europeen. Ce n'est pas pour autant qu'elle aspire a une position hegemonique, car l'Allemagne unie est devenue un pays-partenaire 'normal'.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
2009

Title: The Myth of a No-NATO Enlargement Pledge to Russia
Author: Kramer, Mark
Notes: Recently declassified evidence undermines the contention that top-level assurances were provided to Gorbachev in 1990 not to enlarge NATO either eastward or to former Soviet states. No such assurances were ever given or sought.
Subject: NATO--ENLARGEMENT
Subject: NATO--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
Subject: NATO--EUROPE, EASTERN
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA025782
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01636600902773248
Media: Article

2011

Title: Twenty Years of German Unity
Author: Pavlov, Nikolai
In: INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (Minneapolis), vol. 57, no. 1, 2011, p. 72-84.
Subject: GERMANY--HISTORY--UNIFICATION, 1990
Item ID: JA027574
Link: http://dlib.eastview.com/browse/doc/43186976
Media: Article

2016

Title: Deal or No Deal? : The End of the Cold War and the U.S. Offer to Limit NATO Expansion
Author: Shifrionson, Joshua R. Itzkowitz
In: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 40, no. 4, Spring 2016, p. 7-44.
Notes: Did the United States promise the Soviet Union during the 1990 negotiations on German reunification that NATO would not expand into Eastern Europe? Since the end of the Cold War, an array of Soviet/Russian policymakers have charged that NATO expansion violates a U.S. pledge advanced in 1990; in contrast, Western scholars and political leaders dispute that the United States made any such commitment. Recently declassified U.S. government documents provide evidence supporting the Soviet/Russian position. Although no non-expansion pledge was ever codified, U.S. policymakers presented their Soviet counterparts with implicit and informal assurances in 1990 strongly suggesting that NATO would not expand in post-Cold War Europe if the Soviet Union consented to German reunification. The documents also show, however, that the United States used the reunification negotiations to exploit Soviet weaknesses by depicting a mutually acceptable post-Cold War security environment, while actually seeking a system dominated by the United States and opening the door to NATO's eastward expansion. The results of this analysis carry implications for international relations theory, diplomatic history, and current U.S.-Russian relations.
Subject: NATO--ENLARGEMENT
Subject: GERMAN REUNIFICATION QUESTION (1949-1990)
Subject: NATO--USSR
Item ID: JA031831
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/ISEC_a_00236
Media: Article
On 7 May 1945, Grand Admiral Dönitz, named in Hitler's will as head of state, authorised the unconditional surrender of all German forces to the Allies on the following day. World War II in Europe was at an end. But many of the German people would continue to endure hardships, as both the country and the capital were to be divided between France, the UK and the USA in the west and the USSR in the east. East and West Germany, and East and West Berlin, would remain divided until 1989. By October 1990, however, the two countries were reunited, and the Berlin Reichstag was once again the seat of government. Here, politicians would put East and West back together again, marrying a totalitarian, atheist, communist system with a democratic, Christian, capitalist one. How did this marriage affect the everyday life of ordinary Germans? How did combining two telephone systems, two postal services, hospitals, farm land, property, industry, railways and roads work? How were women's rights, welfare, pensions, trades unions, arts, rents, and housing affected? There had been no warning of this marriage and no preparation for it - and no country had ever tried putting two completely opposite systems together before. This is the story of what happened, in the words of the people it happened to - the people's story of an incredible unification.

This book explores the momentous events following the fall of the Berlin Wall and the effects they have had on our world ever since. Based on documents, interviews, and television broadcasts from Washington, London, Paris, Bonn, Berlin, Warsaw, Moscow, and a dozen other locations, this book describes how Germany unified, NATO expansion began, and Russia got left on the periphery of the new Europe. This updated edition contains a new afterword with the most recent evidence on the 1990 origins of NATO's post-Cold War expansion.
Germany’s unification in October 1990 was one of the most momentous events in modern European history and world politics since the end of World War II. German unity ended the Cold War in Europe, accelerated the collapse of communist regimes across Eastern Europe, and the disintegration of the USSR in 1991. It also triggered NATO’s transformation at the London and Rome summits of the Alliance and deepened Europe’s political and economic integration with the signing of the treaty of Maastricht in 1992. The author offers here new insights into the role of the Anglo-American ‘special relationship’ in German reunification, and examines the impact that Germany’s reunification had on Anglo-American and transatlantic relations.
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