Refugees and Migrations
Thematic Bibliography no. 2/17

Réfugiés et migrations
Bibliographie thématique no. 2/17
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2017

Title: Migration Borders Freedom
Author: Bauder, Harald, 1969-
Published: Abingdon, UK : Routledge, 2017
Physical Description: xiv, 135 pages : illustrations ; 24 cm.
Series: Routledge Studies in Human Geography ; 63
Notes: Includes index.
Notes: International borders have become deadly barriers of a proportion rivaled only by war or natural disaster. Yet despite the damage created by borders, most people can’t - or don’t want to - imagine a world without them. What alternatives do we have to prevent the deadly results of contemporary borders? In today’s world, national citizenship determines a person’s ability to migrate across borders. This book questions that premise. Recognizing the magnitude of deaths occurring at contemporary borders worldwide, the book problematizes the concept of the border and develops arguments for open borders and a world without borders. It explores alternative possibilities, ranging from the practical to the utopian, that link migration with ideas of community, citizenship, and belonging. The author calls into question the conventional political imagination that assumes migration and citizenship to be responsibilities of nation states, rather than cities. While the book draws on the theoretical work of thinkers such as Ernst Bloch, David Harvey, and Henri Lefebvre, it also presents international empirical examples of policies and practices on migration and claims of belonging.
Subject: BOUNDARIES
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9781138195608
Call Number: 341.2 /00589
Item ID: 80026347
Media: Book

Title: The Role of the State in Migration Control : The Legitimacy Gap and Moves towards a Regional Model
Author: MacMahon, Aoife
Published: Leiden : Brill Nijhoff, 2017
Physical Description: viii, 310 pages ; 25 cm.
Series: Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy in Europe ; 40
Notes: This research questions the seemingly ossified premise that states have an absolute discretion to control international migration. Applying Max Weber’s theories of legitimacy, it determines that while states have certain traditionally legitimate functions, migration control, as distinct from the determination of citizenship, is not one such function. Measures of migration control must thus be justified on a rational-legal basis, that is, on a minimal evidential basis. Acknowledging the many obstacles states face in carrying out this legitimising exercise, it is suggested that a supranational approach at the regional level is the most sustainable long-term model, with an ultimate aim of achieving inter-regional cooperation on migration management on the basis of equality between regions.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW--EU

* This list contains material received as of February 16th, 2017.– Cette liste est arrêtée au 16 février 2017.
2016

Title: Migrants : l'impasse européeenne
Author: Lacroix, Thomas, 1975-
Published: Paris : Armand Colin, 2016
Physical Description: 188 pages ; 22 cm.
Notes: En 2015, plus d'un million de personnes fuyant la misère et les conflits sont arrivées en Europe, déclenchant ce que l'on a communément appelé la 'crise des migrants'. Face à cet afflux, d'une ampleur inégale depuis la Seconde Guerre mondiale, et ce drame humanitaire, les pays européens, tout d'abord en état de sidération, se révèlent ensuite incapables de mener une politique commune d'accueil et de repartition, et sont tentés par le repli identitaire. Fermeture des frontières pour le groupe de Visegrad, victoires électorales des partis d'extrême droite brandissant la menace de l'invasion, vote en faveur du Brexit ... la crise migratoire vient révéler une crise d'une autre nature, politique celle-ci : celle du régime migratoire européen. Alors que des milliers de migrants continuent d'arriver chaque semaine sur les côtes grecques, le principe de solidarité, au fondement même du pacte européen, semble voler en éclat. Comment en est-on arrivé là ? Pourquoi l'Europe achoppe-t-elle sur la question migratoire ? Quelles sont les voies de sortie possibles à la crise ? Faut-il repenser le principe de libre circulation ? Telles sont les questions auxquelles cet essai éclairant et engageant propose des éléments de réponse.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

Title: Reforming the Common European Asylum System : The New European Refugee Law
Additional Author: Chetail, Vincent, ed.
Additional Author: Bruycker, Philippe de, ed.
Additional Author: Maiani, Francesco, ed.
Published: Leiden : Brill Nijhoff, 2016
Physical Description: vii, 541 pages ; 25 cm.
Series: Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy in Europe ; 39
Notes: Includes index.
Notes: This book is aimed at analysing the recent changes of the Common European Asylum System, the progress achieved and the remaining flaws. The overall objective and key added value of this volume are to provide a comprehensive and critical account of the recast instruments governing asylum law and policy in the European Union. This book is the outcome of the 7th Congress of the Academic Network for Legal Studies on Immigration and Asylum in Europe held in Brussels in 2014.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.--EU
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW--EU
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9789004308657
Call Number: 341.4 /00071
Item ID: 80026383
Media: Book
Notes: Si la 'crise migratoire' à laquelle l'espace Schengen est confronté depuis la fin de l'année 2015 est souvent considérée comme inédite, elle s'insère dans une 'problématique migratoire' omniprésente dans les débats et les politiques publiques en Europe depuis les années 1980. Cet ouvrage présente une synthèse des travaux les plus récents sur les politiques migratoires dans leur ensemble : politiques d'acquisition de la nationalité et de naturalisation, d'accueil et de séjour des migrants, asile, reconnaissance des droits des minorités et contrôle de l'immigration. Il adopte une perspective disciplinaire large, croisant science politique, sociologie, anthropologie, économie, géographie et histoire. L'analyse est centrée sur les pays d'Europe et accorde une place importante à l'impact de la construction européenne sur les politiques nationales. Pour autant, les auteurs effectuent des comparaisons régulières avec certains États, essentiellement d'Amérique du Nord, dont la création a reposé historiquement sur une politique d'immigration active contrastant avec le modèle européen.

Subject: EU -- EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9782707167217
Call Number: 325 /00118
Item ID: 80026405
Media: Book

Title: Protecting Civilians in War : The ICRC, UNHCR, and their Limitations in Internal Armed Conflicts
Author: Bradley, Miriam
Physical Description: viii, 221 pages ; 24 cm.
Notes: Since the complex emergencies of the 1990s, humanitarian agencies have placed increasing emphasis on the protection of civilians during armed conflict. In spite of this, there is a consensus among humanitarians that outcomes are falling short of intentions, and that the increased emphasis on protection by humanitarian actors has failed to yield a corresponding improvement in the security of the civilian population. The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) are two of the most important humanitarian agencies for the protection of civilians, and both have protection at the heart of their mandates. This book explores how organizational history, structure, and culture affect how each organization goes about protection, and highlights the ways in which their resulting approaches to protection are inherently limited. Whereas existing explanations for shortcomings in humanitarian protection tend to blame factors external to humanitarian agencies, the focus of this book is on the organizations themselves, and their understandings of protection. While acknowledging the importance of other actors in determining the level of civilian security or insecurity, the analysis in this book focuses on the ways in which the ICRC and UNHCR conceptualize and practise protection in order to add another layer to our understanding of why protection outcomes are so often so disappointing. Based on research in Geneva, Colombia, the Democratic Republic of Congo, and Myanmar, it examines headquarter-level policy and the way that such policy is translated into practice on the ground.

Subject: WAR--PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS
Subject: INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
Subject: OFFICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES
ISBN: 9780198716389
Call Number: 341.3 /00279
Item ID: 80026173
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198716389.001.0001
Media: Book
Notes: Refugees from the violence of wars and the brutality of famished lives have knocked on other people's doors since the beginning of time. For the people behind the doors, these uninvited guests were always strangers, and strangers tend to generate fear and anxiety precisely because they are unknown. Today we find ourselves confronted with an extreme form of this historical dynamic, as our TV screens and newspapers are filled with accounts of a 'migration crisis', ostensibly overwhelming Europe and portending the collapse of our way of life. This anxious debate has given rise to a veritable 'moral panic' - a feeling of fear spreading among a large number of people that some evil threatens the well-being of society. The author analyses the origins, contours and impact of this moral panic - he dissects, in short, the present-day migration panic. He shows how politicians have exploited fears and anxieties that have become widespread, especially among those who have already lost so much - the disinherit ed and the poor. But he argues that the policy of mutual separation, of building walls rather than bridges, is misguided. It may bring some short-term reassurance but it is doomed to fail in the long run. We are faced with a crisis of humanity, and the only exit from this crisis is to recognize our growing interdependence as a species and to find new ways to live together in solidarity and cooperation, amidst strangers who may hold opinions and preferences different from our own.

Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION -- SOCIAL ASPECTS
Subject: REFUGEES -- PUBLIC OPINION
ISBN: 9781509512164
Call Number: 325 /00115
Item ID: 80026205
Media: Book

Title: Cast Away : Stories of Survival from Europe's Refugee Crisis
Author: MacDonald-Gibson, Charlotte
Published: London : Portobello Books, 2016
Physical Description: xvi, 336 pages : illustrations ; 24 cm.
Notes: Riot police patrol the borders, bodies of drowned children wash up on holiday beaches, a humanitarian disaster unfolds in refugees settlements: this is the European Union today. But how did a bloc that was founded on the values of human rights and dignity for all reach this point? And what was driving more than a million desperate people to risk their lives on the Mediterranean in the hope of finding sanctuary? The author has spent years reporting on every aspect of Europe's refugee crisis, and her book offers a vivid glimpse into the personal dilemmas, pressures, choices and hopes that lie beneath the headlines.

Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Subject: REFUGEES--MEDITERRANEAN REGION
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: MEDITERRANEAN REGION--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9781846276156
Call Number: 325 /00114
Item ID: 80026197
Media: Book
Title: The EU’s Eastern Neighbourhood: Migration, Borders and Regional Stability
Additional Author: Liikanen, Ilkka, ed.
Additional Author: Scott, James Wesley, ed.
Additional Author: Sotkasiira, Tiina, ed.
Published: Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2016
Physical Description: xii, 305 pages: illustrations; 24 cm.
Series: BASEES/Routledge Series on Russian and East European Studies; 107
Notes: Bibliography: p. 268-299. Includes index.
Notes: The collapse of the Soviet Union has had profound and long-lasting impacts on the societies of Eastern Europe, the South Caucasus and Central Asia, impacts which are not yet fully worked through: changes in state-society relations, a comprehensive reconfiguration of political, economic and social ties, the resurgence of regional conflicts ‘frozen’ during the Soviet period, and new migration patterns both towards Russia and the European Union. At the same time the EU has emerged as an important player in the region formulating its European Neighbourhood Policy, and engaging neighbouring states in a process of cross-border regional co-operation. This book explores a wide range of complex and contested questions related to borders, security and migration in the emerging ‘European Neighbourhood’ which includes countries of the Caucasus and Central Asia as well as the countries which immediately border the EU. Issues discussed include new forms of regional and cross-border co-operation, new patterns of migration, and the potential role of the EU as a stabilizing external force.
Subject: EU--FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS
Subject: EUROPEAN NEIGHBOURHOOD POLICY (PROGRAM)
Subject: BORDER SECURITY--EU
Subject: BORDER SECURITY--FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9780415722865
Call Number: 441 /00266
Item ID: 80026271
Media: Book

Title: Humanity at Sea: Maritime Migration and the Foundations of International Law
Author: Mann, Itamar
Published: Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2016
Physical Description: xii, 244 pages: illustrations; 24 cm.
Series: Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law
Notes: Includes index.
Notes: This interdisciplinary study engages law, history, and political theory in a first attempt to crystallize the lessons the global ‘refugee crisis’ can teach us about the nature of international law. It connects the dots between the actions of Jewish migrants to Palestine after WWII, Vietnamese ‘boatpeople’, Haitian refugees seeking to reach Florida, Middle Eastern migrants and refugees bound to Australia, and Syrian refugees currently crossing the Mediterranean, and then legal responses by states and international organizations to these movements. Through its account of maritime migration, the book proposes a theory of human rights modelled around an encounter between individuals in which one of the parties is at great risk. It weaves together primary sources, insights from the work of twentieth-century thinkers such as Hannah Arendt and Emmanuel Levinas, and other legal materials to form a rich account of an issue of increasing global concern.
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.
ISBN: 9781107148765
Call Number: 341.4 /00070
Item ID: 80026341
Media: Book
Immigration and Perceptions of National Political Systems in Europe
Title: Immigration and Perceptions of National Political Systems in Europe
Published: Oxford, UK : Oxford University Press, 2015
Physical Description: xiv, 239 pages : illustrations, 24 cm.
Notes: Immigration has become one of the most pressing political issues of the modern day, and public opinion polls indicate that it has been of public concern for some time. This book analyses the impact of immigration on perceptions of national political systems in Europe and contends that public concern about immigration is undermining trust in national political institutions and elites, as well as satisfaction with the way democracy is working. This book contends that immigration presents more substantial challenges to some national identity constructions, and that while concern about immigration appears to have been fairly high since the 1960s, it is only since 1997 that such concern has come to translate into negative perceptions of the British political system and this trend has continued into the post-Labour era.
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: GREAT BRITAIN--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9780198739463
Call Number: 325 /00112
Item ID: 80026049
Media: Book

Immigration to the EU : Challenging the Normative Foundations of the EU Immigration Regime
Title: Immigration to the EU : Challenging the Normative Foundations of the EU Immigration Regime
Author: Rochel, Johan
Published: Geneva : Schulthess, 2015
Physical Description: 603 pages ; 23 cm.
Series: Fondements du Droit Europeen ; 7
Notes: Bibliography: p. 563-603. Includes index.
Notes: Immigration is omnipresent in current political, legal and, more broadly, societal debates. In industrialised Europe, the multiple challenges linked to immigration are objects of passionate struggles. The stakes are high in adequately addressing the demands by would-be migrants to access the territory, the labour market, the welfare provisions or the political membership of a given political community. The result of a doctoral thesis, the present book tackles the legal and philosophical challenges linked to family reunification and economic immigration to the European Union. It provides a detailed analysis of the legal regime created by the Lisbon treaty on the common European immigration policy and thoroughly challenges its foundations by highlighting the moral tensions it entails, not least with respect to the values and principles upon which the EU is built. The original contribution of this book is three-fold : (1) a new methodological approach linking legal analysis and political philosophy, (2) a focus on the European immigration regime and the resources the EU has to offer in facing immigration challenges and (3) an outline of republican ethics related to immigration. Overall, the present work aims to provide insights on how the EU immigration regime could be reformed to be more consistent with the EU’s founding values and principles. It is of primary relevance to legal and philosophical scholars working on issues of immigration, the political theory of the EU and republicanism. Most importantly, it also provides political decision-makers with clearly argued reform proposals.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9783725585410
Call Number: 325 /00113
Item ID: 80026051
Media: Book
Title: Seeking Asylum in the European Union: Selected Protection Issues Raised by the Second Phase of the Common European Asylum System
Published: Leiden: Brill, 2015
Physical Description: xiv, 297 pages; 25 cm.
Series: International Refugee Law Series; 4
Notes: Bibliography: p. 275-291. Includes index.
Notes: Seeking asylum in the European Union (EU) today is as complex as the EU asylum system itself: the different forms of protection that exist do not remain easily accessible and are sometimes not tailored to the specific protection needs of asylum-seekers. The aim of this volume is to provide critical analyses of selected problems that scholars and policy-makers will have to address in the 'second phase' of the Common European Asylum System. A broad range of issues are examined relating to access to and qualification for international protection and the further problems raised by this amended set of asylum instruments which continue to impede asylum-seekers from benefiting from effective protection in EU Member States.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW--EU
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.--EU
ISBN: 9789004290150
Call Number: 325/00116
Item ID: 80026218
Media: Book

Title: Migrations internationales: un enjeu Nord-Sud?
Additional Author: Gemenne, Francois, 1980-
Published: Paris: Editions Syllepse, 2015
Physical Description: 189 pages: illustrations; 22 cm.
Notes: Includes index.
Notes: Les migrations sont devenues une réalité structurelle dans un monde globalisé. Elles concernent aujourd'hui une personne sur sept sur terre et sont de plus en plus diversifiées, multiples et complexes, tant par leurs motifs et leurs origines que par leurs trajectoires. Elles restent pourtant mal comprises, volontiers caricaturées, et surtout souvent reprimées, tant au Nord qu'au Sud. La sans doute se trouve un paradoxe singulièrement absurde et revolent: alors que jamais l'aspiration à la libre circulation n'a été aussi forte, les politiques migratoires sont toujours plus restrictives. Le débat politique sur ces questions, particulièrement tendu, reste marqué par un décalage criant entre les réalités empiriques des migrations au Sud et leurs perceptions par les opinions publiques et les gouvernements au Nord. Or, contrairement à une idée recue, l'essentiel des migrations dans le monde s'effectuent à l'intérieur ou entre pays en développement. Il importe de mieux connaître les grands corridors migratoires et de comprendre les motifs qui poussent les gens à la migration. Il s'agit aussi d'interroger les responsabilités politiques qui sont portées à ces réalités: comment réagissent les Etats? Pourquoi et comment les frontières se ferment-elles? Ces tendances inquiétantes invitent à tracer d'autres perspectives d'avenir, en proposant des alternatives aux politiques répressives actuelles, et en montrant que des politiques plus ouvertes, qui reconnaissent la migration comme un droit fondamental, seraient bénéfiques à tous.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: MIGRATION, INTERNAL
ISBN: 9782849504505
Call Number: 325/00110
Item ID: 80025742
Media: Book
Title: Migrations et mobilités en Europe : politiques publiques et perspectives d'intégration (1992-2012)
Published: Bern : Peter Lang, 2014
Physical Description: 309 pages ; 23 cm.
Series: Dynamiques Citoyennes en Europe ; 5
Notes: Cet ouvrage, issue d'un programme de recherche pluridisciplinaire, traite des phénomènes migratoires au sein de l'Europe depuis 1992, et des politiques publiques mises en œuvre par les différentes instances politiques aux niveaux européen, national et local. Les disparités qui existent d'un pays à l'autre dans les modes d'intégration des immigrants soulevent des questions sur le sens de la citoyenneté et sur les conséquences de ces disparités sur le couple citoyenneté-identité. L'analyse de ces politiques migratoires nous mène à la question sous-jacente du rôle et de l'évolution de l'Union européenne : est-elle génératrice de solidarités et/ou de nouvelles formes d'appartenance ? Quelle citoyenneté européenne propose-t-elle ? Finalement, c'est peut-être, plus qu'ailleurs, au niveau régional et local que l'on peut observer une 'appropriation de la dimension européenne', en dépit du silence des traités fondateurs et la diversité des situations dans les différents pays. Les réponses à ce foisonnement de questions se fondent sur des études comparatives et internationales à tous les niveaux, du local au supranational, ce qui fait la richesse et l'originalité de l'ouvrage.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9783034315234
Call Number: 325 /00111
Item ID: 80025869
Media: Book

Title: The Rise and Decline of a Global Security Actor : UNHCR, Refugee Protection, and Security
Author: Hammerstad, Anne
Published: Oxford, UK : Oxford University Press, 2014
Physical Description: x, 345 pages ; 24 cm.
Edition: First edition
Notes: This book investigates the rise of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) as a global security actor. It follows the refugee agency through some of the past two decades' major conflict-induced humanitarian emergencies : in northern Iraq (1991), Bosnia (1991-95), eastern Zaire (1994-96), Kosovo (1998-99), Afghanistan (2001-) and Iraq (2003-). It analyses UNHCR's momentous transformation from a small, timid legal protection agency to the world's foremost humanitarian actor playing a central role in the international response to the many wars of the tumultuous last decade of the 20th century. Then, as the 21st century set in, the agency's political prominence waned. It remains a major humanitarian actor, whose budgets and staffing levels continue to rise. But the polarised post-9/11 period and a worsening protection climate for refugees and asylum seekers spurred UNHCR to abandon its claim to be a local security actor and return to a more modest, quietly diplomatic role. The rise of UNHCR as a global security actor is placed within the context of the dramatic shift in perceptions of national and international security after the end of the Cold War. The Cold War superpower struggle encouraged a narrow strategic-military understanding of security. In the more fluid and unpredictable post-Cold War environment, a range of new issues were introduced to states' security agendas. Prominent among these were the perceived threats posed by refugees and asylum seekers to international security, state stability, and societal cohesion. This book investigates UNHCR's response to this new international environment; adopting, adapting, and finally abandoning a security discourse on the refugee problem.
Subject: UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES
Subject: REFUGEES
ISBN: 9780199213085
Call Number: 41 /00004
Item ID: 80025346
Media: Book
2012

Title: Armed Conflict and Displacement: The Protection of Refugees and Displaced Persons under International Humanitarian Law
Author: Jacques, Melanie
Published: Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2012
Physical Description: xii, 277 p.; 24 cm.
In: Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law
Notes: Bibliography: p. 257-267. Includes index. 'With 'displacement' as the guiding thread, the purpose of this study is two-fold. Firstly, it derives from the relevant provisions of international humanitarian law a legal framework for the protection of displaced persons in armed conflict, both from and during displacement. It contains a case study of Israeli settlements in the Occupied Palestinian Territory and the recent Advisory Opinion on the Separation Wall, and addresses such issues as humanitarian assistance for displaced persons, the treatment of refugees in the hands of a party to a conflict and militarization of refugee camps. Secondly, it examines the issue of displacement within the broader context of civilian war victims and identifies and addresses the normative gaps of international humanitarian law, including the inadequacy of concepts such as 'protected persons' and the persistence of the dichotomy between international and non-international armed conflicts.'
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.
Subject: INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.
Subject: HUMANITARIAN LAW
ISBN: 9781107005976
Call Number: 341.4 /00053
Item ID: 80024605
Media: Book

2010

Title: The International Protection of Internally Displaced Persons
Author: Phuong, Catherine
Published: Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2010
Physical Description: xix, 293 p.; 23 cm.
In: Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law ; 38
Notes: Bibliography: p. 255-278. Includes index. 'Despite the fact that there are up to 25 million internally displaced persons around the world, their plight is still little known. Like refugees, internally displaced persons have been forced to leave their homes because of war and human rights abuses, but they have not left their country. This has major consequences in terms of the protection available to them. This book aims to offer a clear and easily accessible overview of this important humanitarian and human rights challenge.'
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.
Subject: HUMANITARIAN LAW
ISBN: 9780521173506
Call Number: 341.4 /00045
Item ID: 80023839
Media: Book

Title: Climate Change and Displacement: Multidisciplinary Perspectives
Additional Author: MacAdam, Jane, ed.
Published: Oxford, UK: Hart, 2010
Physical Description: xvi, 258 p.: ill.; 24 cm.
Notes: Includes index. 'This book brings together a variety of disciplinary perspectives on the phenomenon of climate-induced displacement. With chapters by leading scholars in their field, it collects in one place a rigorous, holistic analysis of the phenomenon, which can better inform academic understanding and policy development alike.'
Subject: ENVIRONMENTAL REFUGEES
Subject: FORCED MIGRATION
Subject: CLIMATIC CHANGES--SOCIAL ASPECTS
ISBN: 9781849460385
Call Number: 325 /00107
Item ID: 80023477
Media: Book
Title: The Security-Migration Nexus: Challenges and Opportunities of African Migration to EU Countries
Additional Author: Sommer, Jerry, ed.
Additional Author: Warnecke, Andrea, ed.
Institution: Bonn International Center for Conversion (DE)
Published: Bonn: Bonn International Center for Conversion, 2008
Physical Description: 90 p.: ill.; 30 cm.
In: BICC Brief; 36
Notes: 'The security-migration nexus refers here to three major dimensions: the lack of (human) security of migrants on their way; the lack of security in migrants' countries of origin as cause for migration; and the security of migrants' countries of destination and their members of society.'
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: AFRICA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Call Number: 325 /00102
Item ID: 80021909
Media: Book

Title: On the Margins of the World: The Refugee Experience Today
Author: Agier, Michel
Published: Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2008
Physical Description: ix, 118 p.; 22 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 112-115. Includes index. 'Fifty million people in the world today are victims of forced relocation caused by wars and violence. A whole new country is being created, composed of Afghans, Colombians, Rwandans, Somalis and many more who have witnessed massacre, aggression and terror. New populations appear, defined by their shared situation of fear and victimhood and by their need to survive outside of their homelands - emblems of a new human condition which takes shape on the very margins of the world. The author sheds light on this process of dislocation and quarantine which is affecting an ever-growing proportion of the world's population. He describes the experience of these people, speaking of their pain and their plight but also criticizing their victimization by the rest of the world. He analyses the ambiguous and often tainted nature of identities shaped in and by conflicts, but also the process taking place in the refugee camp itself, which allows refugees and the deported to create once again a sense of community and of shared humanity.'
Subject: REFUGEES
ISBN: 9780745640518
Call Number: 325 /00103
Item ID: 80022131
Media: Book

Title: Chechens in the European Union
Author: Janda, Alexander
Additional Author: Austrian Integration Fund (AT)
Additional Author: Leitner, Norbert
Additional Author: Vogl, Mathias
Published: Vienna: Austrian Integration Fund, 2008
Physical Description: 262 p.: ill.; 22 cm.
Notes: 'In numerous European countries, Chechen refugees have become a group of major importance in terms of integration work. Although the challenges regarding the integration of Chechens have clearly emerged from the high percentage of recognized refugees, the knowledge about their concrete needs and conflict situations was at first insufficient. The present anthology, which includes contributions by international experts, attempts to respond to the increased need for information that exists in several European countries regarding this target group. Experts are given an opportunity to present their experiences and insights into the different aspects of the challenge, providing an improved matter-of-fact and well-founded basis for future integration work.'
Subject: REFUGEES--CHECHNYA (RUSSIA)
Subject: CHECHENS--EU COUNTRIES
Subject: CHECHENS--SOCIAL LIFE AND CUSTOMS
ISBN: 9783950251913
Call Number: 325 /00104
Item ID: 80022615
Illegal Immigration in Europe: Beyond Control?
Duvell, Franck, ed.
Houndmills, UK: Palgrave MacMillan, 2006
xi, 271 p.; 23 cm.
Bibliography: p. 244-268. Includes index. "Immigration, and in particular illegal immigration, is among the top international social, economic and security policy concerns of our time. Globalization has created a widening asymmetry: capital, information and goods are free to flow across borders whereas labour mobility is subject to many restrictions. This creates a tension between institutional goals, market forces and individual aspirations and as a consequence migration is increasingly driven underground. This book discusses the history of the idea of 'illegal immigration' and its political economy. In four case studies, it analyses the motives and strategies of undocumented immigrants in Europe, revealing typical risk biographies. In assessing European migration policies it concludes that a no-win conflict is generated, with negative effects on all sides. It offers an assessment of contemporary political responses, and proposes an alternative approach which aims to provide a more sustainable solution."
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 1403997411
Call Number: 325 /00098
Item ID: 80020447

Asylum Seekers and Refugees in the Contemporary World
Whittaker, David J., 1925-
Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2006
144 p.; 23 cm.
Bibliography: p. 138-141. Includes index. "The issue of asylum seekers and refugees is one of the most talked about subjects in contemporary politics, fuelled by extensive coverage in the media. This book discusses the international as well as national implications of the issue, looking at the way different governments have dealt with it. Taking a number of case studies, for example Palestinian, Afghan and Iraqi refugees, the author cuts through the emotive language to give an objective introduction to the subject. The book looks in detail at the issue as it has affected Britain and Europe in particular, as well as including material on the UN and its response to the refugee 'problem'."
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF
Subject: REFUGEES
ISBN: 0415360900
Call Number: 341.4 /00028
Item ID: 80020676
Media: Book
Notes: 'Protracted refugee populations not only constitute over 70% of the world's refugees but are also a principal source of many of the irregular movements of people around the world today. The long-term presence of refugee populations in much of the developing world has come to be seen by many host states in these regions as a source of insecurity. In response, host governments have enacted policies of containing refugees in isolated and insecure camps, have prevented the arrival of additional refugees and, in extreme cases, have engaged in forcible repatriation. Not surprisingly, these refugee populations are also increasingly perceived as possible sources of insecurity for Western states. Refugee camps are sometimes breeding grounds for international terrorism and rebel movements. These groups often exploit the presence of refugees to engage in activities that destabilise not only host states but also entire regions.'

Subject: REFUGEES
ISBN: 041538298X
Call Number: 325 /00096
Item ID: 80020246
Media: Book
2004

Title: La grande migration : la Russie et les Russes depuis l’ouverture du rideau de fer
Author: Tinguy, Anne de
Published: Paris : Plon, 2004
Physical Description: 662 p. : ill.; 24 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 635-643. Includes index. 'Lorsque le rideau de fer s’ouvre, des populations prisonnières depuis des décennies retrouvent la liberté. Au même moment, l’Empire soviétique s’effondre. C’est le début d’une nouvelle grande migration. Une vague de départs se produit vers l’Allemagne, Israel, les États-Unis et d’autres pays occidentaux. Terre d’émigration, la Russie devient aussi en un laps de temps très court un grand pays de refuge, d’accueil, mais également de transit. Parce que la frontière peut être synonyme de richesse, d’autres mouvements se développent : ils sont temporaires, parfois pendulaires, de durée variable. C’est la Russie dans toute sa complexité qui se reflète dans ces pérégrinations de gens qui, en choisissant de s’exiler ou de se déplacer, votent avec leurs pieds et deviennent acteurs des relations internationales. Un espace russe et russophone s’étend aujourd’hui de l’ex-URSS à l’Amérique du Nord en passant par l’Europe et le Moyen-Orient. Au sein de cet espace, les migrants créent des liens et des réseaux, ils mettent la Russie en contact avec le monde extérieur, ils contribuent à l’intégrer au monde occidental. L’auteur s’interroge ici sur les politiques menées par Boris Eltsine et Vladimir Poutine, sur les conséquences de ces phénomènes pour la Russie et les pays occidentaux. Quel rôle peuvent jouer les Russes de l’étranger dont Moscou espère le soutien ? Quels sont les effets de la fuite des cerveaux ? La Russie saura-t-elle relever le défi démographique auquel elle est confrontée ?'
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: USSR--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 2259180361
Call Number: 325 /00094
Item ID: 80019850
Media: Book

2003

Title: Glossary on Migration
Additional Author: International Organization for Migration (CH)
Published: Geneva : International Organization for Migration, 2004
Physical Description: 78 p.; 24 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 74-78.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION--DICTIONARIES
ISBN: 2259180361
Call Number: 325 /00095 REF
Item ID: 80019928
Media: Book

Title: Refugee Manipulation : War, Politics, and the Abuse of Human Suffering
Additional Author: Stedman, Stephen John, ed.
Additional Author: Tanner, Fred, ed.
Physical Description: xii, 202 p.; 23 cm.
Notes: Includes index. 'This book explains the various ways armed groups manipulate refugees, how and why international actors assist in this manipulation, and what remedies might prevent or reduce the ability of such groups to use the suffering of refugees to their own advantage. The authors seek to answer five questions : How and why do warring parties manipulate refugees and the refugee regime ? How and why do various international actors, including host countries, neighboring states, and major powers, aid and abet such manipulation ? Why are refugee organizations ineffective in addressing such manipulation ? What ethical dilemmas does the problem generate, and who loses when such dilemmas are resolved to the benefit of the warring parties ? What can be done to address the problem ?'
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE
ISBN: 0815780915
Call Number: 325 /00100
Item ID: 80020835
Media: Book
The subject of justice and home affairs (JHA) within the European Union only developed during the early 1990s and has consequently been a relatively neglected area of study. This however is no longer the case as the EU has been expanding its activities in JHA matters to the point where they have become some of the most important areas of responsibility for the Union. The EU is engaged in the process of constructing an internal security regime that encapsulates police cooperation, mutual assistance in matters of civil and criminal law and the creation of a judicial network. This EU approach to internal security policy has come about in response to perceptions of threat. With the dismantling of Europe's internal borders and the rise of organized crime and illegal immigration, the EU has been working to develop policies to counter these challenges. This book investigates the development of these security challenges and the measures by which the EU seeks to combat them. With the imminent enlargement of the EU to central and eastern Europe, these security challenges are expected to grow.

Subject: INTERNAL SECURITY--EU
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: ORGANIZED CRIME--EU
ISBN: 0333968611
Call Number: 323 /00805
Item ID: 80018915
Media: Book

Defying all the usual cliches and generally accepted ideas, the author goes to great lengths to enhance our understanding of the origins and root causes of the old and new phenomena of immigration, its boons and burdens, and its impact on the security and stability of the Mediterranean region.

Subject: MEDITERRANEAN REGION--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EURO-MEDITERRANEAN PARTNERSHIP
ISBN: 8887967180
Call Number: 325 /00092
Item ID: 80019093
Media: Book
Title: Records of Dispossession: Palestinian Refugee Property and the Arab-Israeli Conflict
Author: Fischbach, Michael R.
Additional Author: Institute for Palestine Studies (US)
Published: New York: Columbia University Press, 2003
Physical Description: xxviii, 467 p.; 24 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 435-446. Includes index. 'No issue in the Arab-Israeli conflict has proven more intractable than the status of the Palestinian refugees. This work focuses on the controversial question of the property left behind by the refugees during the first Arab-Israeli war in 1948. Beyond discussing the extent of the refugees' losses and detailing the methods by which Israel expropriated this property, the book also notes the ways that the property question has affected, and in turn been affected by, the wider Arab-Israeli conflict over the decades. It shows how the property question influenced Arab-Israeli diplomacy and discusses the implications of the fact that the question remains unresolved despite numerous diplomatic efforts.'
Subject: ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT--CLAIMS
Subject: REFUGEE PROPERTY--ISRAEL
Subject: PALESTINIAN ARABS--CLAIMS
ISBN: 0231129785
Call Number: 327.5/00438
Item ID: 80021172
Media: Book

2001

Title: Immigration: Stability and Security in the Mediterranean Region
Author: Haless, Mohamed Lemine Ould
Institution: NATO Defence College (IT)
Published: Rome: NATO Defense College, 2001
Physical Description: 120 p.; 21 cm.
In: NATO Defense College Monograph Series ; 12
Notes: 'This study is not intended to be exhaustive, but sets out to understand the challenges of immigration within the Euro-Mediterranean context. It attempts to improve the understanding of immigration itself, its root causes, and its positive and negative impacts on the sending and receiving countries and the immigrants themselves, as well as the consequences it might have on security and stability on both shores of the Mediterranean. The aim of this study is to analyse, discuss, and propose a set of short- and long-term solutions for controlling legal immigration and discouraging illegal immigration that will benefit the stability, security, and development of the entire region and serve the overall mutual interests of all the sending and receiving countries of the Mediterranean region and the European Union.'
Subject: MEDITERRANEAN REGION--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EURO-MEDITERRANEAN PARTNERSHIP
ISBN: 8887967105
Call Number: 325/00092
Item ID: 80017898
Media: Book
Title: Immigration and European Integration : Towards Fortress Europe?
Author: Geddes, Andrew
Published: Manchester : Manchester University Press, 2000
Physical Description: xii, 196 p.; 24 cm.
In: European Policy Research Unit Series
Notes: Bibliography: p.176-190. Includes index. 'Since the Amsterdam Treaty it has become very clear that free movement, immigration and asylum are core issues for the EU and its member states. This book provides a timely account of the challenge posed to EU member states by new patterns of policy cooperation and integration. The author provides detailed analysis of: core issues in contemporary European immigration politics; the development of policy cooperation and integration on free movement; immigration and asylum policy; the new patterns of EU-level political action and mobilisation by groups seeking to represent migrants' interests in EU decision-making; and the interface between migration and welfare in the context of the EU's social dimension. This innovative and original analysis of the Europeanisation of immigration policy is essential reading for scholars of European integration, the politics of immigration and the prospects for social inclusion and new forms of citizenship at EU level.'
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 0719056896
Call Number: 325 /00091
Item ID: 80017728
Media: Book

1999

Title: Refugee Rights and Realities : Evolving International Concepts and Regimes
Additional Author: Nicholson, Frances, ed.
Additional Author: Twomey, Patrick M., ed.
Published: New York : Cambridge University Press, 1999
Physical Description: xix, 391 p.; 24 cm.
Notes: Includes index. 'This volume on international refugee law and policy assesses the rights of refugees and asylum seekers and the often contrasting reality of state practice. It brings together contributions from seventeen experts, drawn from a variety of professions and disciplines, including lawyers, NGO advisors and political scientists. The first part of the book concerns the evolving refugee definition and some of its key conceptual elements, with chapters variously considering matters of theory as well as jurisprudential and treaty law developments, both historical and current. Later parts of the book are concerned with asylum regimes, in particular the roles of key actors in the refugee discourse, the office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, nation states, and the embryonic regional asylum regime of the European Union. Permeating the latter parts is the relationship, and sometimes the gulf, between the reality of institutional and state action and the rights of refugees.'
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.
ISBN: 052163282X
Call Number: 341.4 /00011
Item ID: 80016068
Media: Book

Title: Healing Communities in Conflict : International Assistance in Complex Emergencies
Author: Maynard, Kimberly A.
Published: New York : Columbia University Press, 1999
Physical Description: xxi, 245 p.; 24 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 221-232. Includes index. 'How do ethnic Albanians and Serbians learn to coexist with one another after the killing has subsided? How can Hutus return home and live in harmony with Tutsi neighbours after months of carnage and years of displacement? In the language of relief workers, these crises are known as complex emergencies. The international community is equivocal about how to respond to the sudden rise in these emergencies in the interdependent post-Cold War era. The unprecedented number of civilians caught in such violence is beyond the bounds of conventional humanitarian assistance, demanding greater understanding of the human consequences, and a renewed search for psychological, social, and political solutions. In the immediacy of the situation, asserts the author, efforts to assist focus on task completion - food distribution, military strikes, refugee repatriation - leaving a dearth of collaborative, long-term strategic thinking toward developing a stable peace. Looking beyond leadership agreements and immediate relief needs, this is the first book to offer a multi-level, multi-phase analysis, addressing the communities that hang in the balance.'
Title: Refugees in an Age of Genocide: Global, National, and Local Perspectives during the Twentieth Century
Author: Kushner, Antony Robin Jeremy
Additional Author: Knox, Katharine, 1972-
Published: London: Frank Cass, 1999
Physical Description: xxxvii, 505 p., ill.; 25 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p.483-498. Includes index. 'This book is a pioneer study of the history of global refugee movements over the last century, ranging from East European Jews fleeing Tsarist oppression at the turn of the century to asylum seekers from the former Zaire and Yugoslavia as we approach the millennium. Recognising that the problem of refugees is a universal one for which we are all responsible, this book emphasises the human element which ultimately should be at the forefront of both the study of refugees and responses to them. The importance of the individual argue Kushner and Knox, must be paramount.'
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF
ISBN: 0714647837
Call Number: 325/00087
Item ID: 80016244
Media: Book

19997

Title: Immigration and Identity: A New Security Perspective in Euro-Maghreb Relations
Author: Waxman, Dov
Institution: Research Institute for the Study of Conflict and Terrorism (GB)
Published: London: RISCT, 1997
Physical Description: 29 p.; 25 cm.
In: Conflict studies, 0069-8792; 302
Notes: 'Immigration touches upon the very basis of society and community and raises fundamental questions which strike at the heart of our conception of such collectivities. In this study, Dov Waxman explores these concepts in a broad and original attempt to reach a greater understanding of one of the major problems of the age. Taking as his example the western Mediterranean region - where Europe meets the Maghreb - he deals with demographic, economic and environmental factors as well as political freedom, security and the state. Finally he discusses national identity and a future where a quota policy and a Euro-Maghreb charter could offer a positive way forward by defining the rights and duties of immigrants. The costs of a closed Europe, whether in financial, political or moral terms, are too severe in his judgment.'
Subject: AFRICA, NORTH--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Call Number: 325/00084
Item ID: 80014335
Media: Book
1996

Title: The Problem of Refugees in the Light of Contemporary International Law Issues
Additional Author: Gowlland-Debbas, Vera, ed.
Additional Author: Graduate Institute of International Studies (CH)
Published: The Hague : Nijhoff, 1996
Physical Description: xxiv, 179 p.; 24 cm.
Notes: Papers presented at the Colloquium organized by the Graduate Institute of International Studies in collaboration with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Geneva, 26 and 27 May, 1994. 'The contributions collected in the present book go beyond refugee law in its traditional sense - largely centered on questions of durable asylum and the plight of only a small tranche of the asylum-seeking population - in situating refugee law within the broader international legal system. The refugee problem is thus seen as a prism through which a host of exploding issues confront traditional international law and international relations: creation and dissolution of states, state responsibility, human rights, international jurisdiction, and United Nations mandates. These theoretical problems and their legal incidence on the refugee condition are debated against the background of UNHCR field operations in Former Yugoslavia, Africa and Eastern Europe.'
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.
ISBN: 9041100857
Call Number: 341.4 /00010
Item ID: 80012689
Media: Book

1995

Title: Seeking Asylum : Comparative Law and Practice in Selected European Countries
Author: Lambert, Helene
Published: Dordrecht : Nijhoff, 1995
Physical Description: xvi, 220 p.; 25 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 208-212. Includes index. 'This comparative study of the relevant law and practice of six European states is a timely work which has no existing parallel in terms of its focus and range. In addition, it supplies some essential groundwork for the development of common law and policy in this vital area within the enlarged European Union.'
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EUROPE
Subject: REFUGEES, POLITICAL--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.--EUROPE
ISBN: 0792331524
Call Number: 341.4 /00009
Item ID: 80012493
Media: Book

Title: Refugees in Inter-War Europe : The Emergence of a Regime
Author: Skran, Claudena M.
Physical Description: viii, 324 p.; 23 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 297-314. Includes index. 'This book examines the origins of refugee movements of the 1920s and 1930s and international responses to them.'
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 0198273924
Call Number: 325 /00077
Item ID: 80011086
Media: Book
Title: International Immigration and Nationality Law. Volume 1
Additional Author: Campbell, Dennis, ed.
Published: Dordrecht : Nijhoff, 1995
Physical Description: loose-leaf; 25 cm.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW
ISBN: 0792322037
Call Number: 325 /00080
Item ID: 80012508
Media: Book

Title: International Immigration and Nationality Law. Volume 2
Additional Author: Campbell, Dennis, ed.
Published: Dordrecht : Nijhoff, 1995
Physical Description: loose-leaf; 25 cm.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW
ISBN: 0792322045
Call Number: 325 /00080
Item ID: 80012509
Media: Book

Title: International Immigration and Nationality Law. Volume 3
Additional Author: Campbell, Dennis, ed.
Published: Dordrecht : Nijhoff, 1995
Physical Description: loose-leaf; 25 cm.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW
ISBN: 079232692X
Call Number: 325 /00080
Item ID: 80012510
Media: Book

1993

Title: Identity, Migration and the New Security Agenda in Europe
Additional Author: Centre for Peace and Conflict Research (SE)
Published: London : Pinter, 1993
Physical Description: x, 221 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.
Notes: Bibliography: p. 200-215. Includes index. 'This book argues that threats to ethno-national identity are replacing military concerns as the central focus of European insecurity. In Western Europe, societal insecurity has replaced state sovereignty as the key to success or failure of European integration, pushing concerns about identity and migration to the top of the political agenda, and profoundly dividing peoples from their leaderships. In the East, national identity has become the mainspring of post-Soviet political reorganisation, raising a host of boundary and minority problems. The interplay of these societal insecurities in West and East will determine both the political shape and stability of Europe for the next generation, as well as the future of Europe's relations with its Islamic periphery.'
Subject: EUROPE--SOCIAL CONDITIONS
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: INTERNAL SECURITY--EUROPE
Subject: EUROPE--ETHNIC RELATIONS
ISBN: 1855670410
Call Number: 323 /00548
Item ID: 80010607
Media: Book
1988

Title: Basis documents on international migration law
Additional Author: Plender, Richard, ed.
Published: Dordrecht : Nijhoff, 1988
Physical Description: viii, 409 p.; 25 cm.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW
ISBN: 9024736668
Call Number: 325 /00064
Item ID: 80003957
Media: Book

Title: International migration law
Author: Plender, Richard
Published: Dordrecht : Nijhoff, 1988
Physical Description: xxvii, 587 p. ; 25 cm.
Edition: Rev. 2nd ed.
Notes: Includes bibliographies and index.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION LAW
ISBN: 9024736048
Call Number: 325 /00065
Item ID: 70005664
Media: Book

1986

Title: The refugee in international law
Author: Goodwin-Gill, Guy S.
Physical Description: xxvi, 318 p. ; 22 cm.
Subject: REFUGEES--LEGAL STATUS, LAWS, ETC.
Subject: REFUGEES INTERNATIONAL LAW
ISBN: 0198255187
Call Number: 341.4 /00005
Item ID: 70002566
Media: Book
Title: Explaining the Crisis of the European Migration and Asylum Regime
Author: Pastore, Ferruccio
Additional Author: Henry, Giulia
Notes: Since 2013, the European migration and asylum regime has entered a phase of crisis, which reveals the deep interdependencies between its different components (including intra-EU mobility) and the unbalanced nature of its normative foundations. This original structural fragility had not fundamentally compromised the overall functioning of the regime until two major exogenous factors (the economic crisis, with its asymmetrical impact on the eurozone, and the wave of political instability and conflicts on the southern shore of the Mediterranean) brought its intrinsic limits to the point of rupture. The ongoing, highly contentious process of reform of the European migration and asylum regime is an unprecedented and crucially important test of the capacity of one the European Union’s key sectors to evolve under pressure and to adapt to a rapidly and deeply changing geopolitical, economic and demographic environment.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Item ID: JA031798
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1118609
Media: Article

* This list contains material received as of February 16th, 2017.— Cette liste est arrêtée au 16 février 2017.
Title: De-Canting ‘Trafficking in Human Beings’, Re-Centring the State  
Author: O’Connell Davidson, Julia  
Notes: Contemporary liberal states are eager to combat ‘human trafficking’, which state actors describe as ‘the scourge of modern slavery’ and a violation of human rights. The same states are also depriving migrants of their freedom on an unprecedented scale through immigration detention, forcibly moving them across borders through deportation, and sustaining a flourishing industry in the prevention and control of human movement. This is not a paradox. The ambition to eradicate ‘slavery’, as much as the desire to severely restrict freedom of movement, reflects a concern to preserve and extend state powers, in particular its monopoly on violence and on the control of mobility.  
Subject: HUMAN TRAFFICKING  
Subject: FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT  
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA031799  
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1121685  
Media: Article

Title: The Gates of Greece: Refugees and Policy Choices  
Author: Lamb, Ismini A.  
Notes: The scale of the migrant crisis took Europe by surprise in 2015, but 2016 promised to be far worse. Europe dithered on how to respond, confusing the demands of compassion with migrant relocation policy and failing to recognize Greece’s inability to resolve the crisis independently. Pioneering academic work on refugees and assimilation limns the essential choices policy makers have: (1) throw open the gates to Europe and hope new Muslims citizens will eventually assimilate, (2) exclude Muslim immigrants and try to subordinate Islamic beliefs to European norms for those already in Europe, or (3) test whether Islamic countries are able and willing to support the current international liberal order, including freedom of conscience on matters of faith. Greece’s current weakness means it will have to accommodate whatever choice European leaders make.  
Subject: REFUGEES--GREECE  
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE  
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION--EUROPE  
Item ID: JA031884  
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1215/10474552-3618072  
Media: Article

Title: The Syrian Refugee Crisis: Bad and Worse Options  
Author: Byman, Daniel  
Additional Author: Speakman, Sloane  
Notes: The Syrian refugee crisis has reached epic proportions and is not likely to abate on its own. These five flawed policy options, ranging from bad to worse, show there is no easy answer, but in the end, doing nothing is morally and strategically the worst option going forward.  
Subject: SYRIA--HISTORY--CIVIL WAR, 2011---REFUGEES  
Item ID: JA031952  
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2016.1204352  
Media: Article
Title: Migrations en Mediterranee : la crise de l'asile
Author: Jaulin, Thibaut
In: POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, no. 4, 2016, p. 25-34.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Item ID: JA032103
Media: Article

Title: The Leverage of the Gatekeeper : Power and Interdependence in the Migration Nexus between the EU and Turkey
Author: Okyay, Asli
Additional Author: Zaragoza-Cristiani, Jonathan
Notes: In March 2016, the European Union and Turkey reached an agreement seeking to end the refugee flows from Turkey to Greece. This agreement is the outcome of a bargaining process in which Turkey gained considerable leverage from its position as a ‘gatekeeper’ situated between Syria and an increasingly ‘immigration-averse’ and securitised EU. More importantly, this bargaining process might have broader implications for the EU and its relations with its periphery, since Turkey has progressively reversed the asymmetries of power by demonstrating the indispensability of its continued commitment to act as gatekeeper vis-a-vis an increasingly fragmented and anxious EU.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: TURKEY--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EU--TURKEY
Item ID: JA032119
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1235403
Media: Article

Title: Securitising Migration : The European Union in the Context of the Post-2011 Arab Upheavals
Author: Fakhoury, Tamirace
Notes: The migration-security nexus, already at the heart of EU policymaking before the 2011 Arab uprisings, became acute after the forced displacements from Syria and the deterrence measures introduced. The internalisation by broader publics of 'security knowledge' regarding migration contributed to the securitisation move. However, the construction of migration into a security-laden notion goes beyond both the adoption of deterrence measures and the straightforward association of migration with state as well as societal (in)security. Through the lens of its cooperative tools with its southern neighbours, the EU has built complex interdependencies between migration, post-2011 regional stabilisation and security. In order to read the EU’s securitised migration politics properly, the migration-security nexus must be embedded in its social, geopolitical and temporal fields. Perceptions of geopolitical threats, concurrent strains and divergences over European integration and immigration constitute an enabling terrain for the politics of securitisation.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: ARAB SPRING, 2010-
Subject: EU--NATIONAL SECURITY
Title: Migrations : logiques africaines  
In: POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, no. 1, 2016. p. 11-23.
Notes: Les causes des déplacements de populations africaines, dans leurs pays, sur le continent, ou vers l'Europe, sont anciennes et multiples. Le terme de 'migrations' recouvre des situations, et des implications, internes et internationales, très diverses. Les facteurs de la mobilité doivent être analysés finement. On ne peut repondre a la complexité du problème par la simple gestion des frontières, ou l'externalisation de la question, comme semble tentée de le faire l'Union européenne.
Subject: AFRICA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

Title: The Global Challenge of the Refugee Exodus  
Author: Lahav, Gallya  
Notes: The number of refugees around the world has risen to the highest level since World War II, testing the principle of free movement that underpins economic globalization.
Subject: REFUGEES

Title: Hardwiring the Frontier ? The Politics of Security Technology in Europe's 'Fight against Illegal Migration'  
Author: Andersson, Ruben  
Notes: Migration controls at the external EU borders have become a large field of political and financial investment in recent years – indeed, an ‘industry’ of sorts – yet conflicts between states and border agencies still mar attempts at cooperation. This article takes a close look at one way in which officials try to overcome such conflicts : through technology. In West Africa, the secure ‘Seahorse’ network hardwires border cooperation into a satellite system connecting African and European forces. In Spain’s North African enclaves of Ceuta and Melilla, advanced border fencing has joined up actors around a supposedly impenetrable divide. And on the EU level, the 'European external border surveillance system', or Eurosur, papers over power struggles between agencies and states through ‘decentralized’ information-sharing – even as the system’s physical features (nodes, coordination centres, interfaces) deepen competition between them. The article shows how such technologies, rather than ‘halting migration’, have above all acted as catalysts for new social relations among disparate sectors, creating areas for collaboration and competition, compliance and conflict. With these dynamics in mind, the conclusion sketches an 'ecological' perspective on the materialities of border control – infrastructure, interfaces, vehicles – while calling for more research on their contradictory and often counterproductive consequences.
Subject: BORDER SECURITY--EUROPE
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION--GOVERNMENT POLICY
Title: The Common European Asylum System and the Failure to Protect: Bulgaria’s Syrian Refugee Crisis
Author: Nancheva, Nevena
Notes: The aim of this article is to investigate the European Union’s asylum framework and its national implementation in the case of Bulgaria; to demonstrate that national implementation is actually consistent with the deficiencies of the supranational framework; and to interrogate the normative struggle that, as the article argues, is in the root of the European failure to respond adequately to the ongoing refugee crisis. Using critical policy analysis (content and discourse) complemented by historical analysis of a recent political development, the article engages with the ‘policy malintegration’ within the Common European Asylum System produced in the context of refugee crisis in the case of Bulgaria. The article argues that the discrepancy between purpose and implementation in the national application of the EU framework is to be understood not so much as ‘malintegration’, but as a particular vision of European integration that is struggling against the idea of liberalizing asylum. Sustained by an overall uncertainty about the fate of the EU project, by economic crisis and by nationalist (‘xeno-racist’) narratives on migration, such a vision of the Europeanization of asylum is bound to produce paradoxes. As the case study demonstrates, it has effectively worked against the adequate provision of refugee protection, and against the credible Europeanization of asylum.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Subject: REFUGEES--BULGARIA
Subject: SYRIA--HISTORY--CIVIL WAR, 2011---REFUGEES
Item ID: JA031632
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/14683857.2015.1093372
Media: Article

Title: ‘Crisis’ and Reality in European Immigration Policy
Author: Luedtke, Adam
Notes: Despite fearmonging media coverage, the EU has steadily expanded common immigration institutions. By ceding sovereign policy-making powers, member states gain more effective border control.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA031084
Media: Article

Title: The Syrian Refugee Challenge and Turkey’s Quest for Normative Power in the Middle East
Author: Oktav, Ozden Zeynep
Additional Author: Celikaksoy, Aycan
Notes: This article examines the Syrian refugee challenge as a case study in order to understand the inherent contradictions evident in Turkey’s efforts to exert normative power in the Middle East. The article is divided into two sections. The first part examines how Turkey has attempted to transform itself from a country that has in the past been accused by elements in the West of ‘lacking [the] standards of [a] civilization’ into a candidate for full European Union (EU) membership. The second part assesses the three main challenges to Ankara’s efforts as they are revealed through its response to the Syrian refugee crisis.
Subject: TURKEY--FOREIGN RELATIONS
Subject: REFUGEES--SYRIA
Subject: SYRIA--HISTORY--CIVIL WAR, 2011-
Item ID: JA031258
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0020702015584305
Media: Article
Title: Explaining Attitudes toward Immigration: The Role of Regional Context and Individual Predispositions
Author: Karreth, Johannes
Additional Author: Singh, Shane P.
Additional Author: Stojek, Szymon M.
Notes: Existing research makes competing predictions and yields contradictory findings about the relationships between natives’ exposure to immigrants and their attitudes toward immigration. Engaging this disjuncture, this article argues that individual predispositions moderate the impact of exposure to immigrants on negative attitudes toward immigrants. Negative attitudes toward immigration are more likely among individuals who are most sensitive to such threats. Because country-level studies are generally unable to appropriately measure the immigration context in which individuals form their attitudes, this article uses a newly collected dataset on regional immigration patterns in Austria, Germany, and Switzerland to test the argument. The data show that increasing and visible diversity is associated with negative attitudes toward immigrants, but only among natives on the political right. This finding improves the understanding of attitudes toward immigrants and immigration and has implications for the study of attitudes toward other policies and for immigration policy itself.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA031276
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2015.1022039
Media: Article

Title: Une nouvelle donne migratoire
Author: Wihtol de Wenden, Catherine
In: POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, no. 3, automne 2015, p. 95-105.
Notes: La crise actuelle en Mediterraee s'inscrit dans une configuration migratoire inedite a l'echelle mondiale. Dans ce contexte, les trois ensembles mediterraneens Maghreb-Europe, Balkans, Proche-Orient, presentent descaracteres particuliers pour les déplacements de populations. Mais qu'il s'agisse de refugies - de plus en plus nombreux -, ou de migrants economiques, les instruments europeens restent essentiellement nationaux, et ne correspondent pas aux exigences d'une situation nouvelle.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA031311
Media: Article

Title: L'accueil des refugies: l'autre crise europeenne
Author: Tardis, Matthieu
In: POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, no. 3, automne 2015, p. 107-120.
Notes: Depuis quinze ans, l'Union europeenne tente de mettre en place un regime d'asile europeen commun. Ce projet se heurte aux divergences des Etats, soucieux avant tout de leurs interets nationaux. L'espace europeen est ainsi tres mal prepare aux situations creees par les destabilisations du sud de la Mediterranee, qui generent des flux de refugies importants mais pas inedits. La logique actuelle de l'UE semble ainsi mal s'accommoder de l'exigence de solidarite necessaire entre Etats membres.
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA031312
Media: Article

Title: The Strategic Implications of the Syrian Refugee Crisis
Author: Heisbourg, Francois
Notes: There is no precedent for such a large and abrupt flow of war refugees from the Middle East to Europe.
Subject: SYRIA--HISTORY--CIVIL WAR, 2011---REFUGEES
Subject: REFUGEES--SYRIA
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Item ID: JA031457
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2015.1116144
Media: Article
Title: Liquidating Syria, Fracking Europe  
Author: Hudson, Leila  
Subject: SYRIA--HISTORY--CIVIL WAR, 2011---REFUGEES  
Item ID: JA031562  
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12155  
Media: Article

2014

Title: Deterrence and Protection in the EU’s Migration Policy  
Author: Triandafyllidou, Anna  
Additional Author: Dimitriadi, Angeliki  
Notes: EU migration and asylum policy is facing tough challenges at the southern borders of the Union as migration and asylum pressures rise, fuelled by political instability and poverty in several regions of Asia and Africa. Current European border control practices create three spaces of control: externalised borders, through readmission and return agreements which enrol third countries in border control; the EU borders themselves through the work of Frontex and the development of a whole arsenal of technology tools for controlling mobility to and from the EU; and the Schengen area, whose regulations tend to reinforce deterrence at the borders through the Smart Border System. As a result, the EU’s balancing act between irregular migration control and protection of refugees and human life clearly tips towards the former, even if it pays lip service to the latter. More options for mobility across the Mediterranean and more cooperation for growth are essential ingredients of a sustainable migration management policy on the EU’s southern borders. In addition asylum management could benefit from EU level humanitarian visas issued at countries of origin.  
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA030709  
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2014.956280  
Media: Article

Title: La Russie, grand pays d’immigration : un scenario demographique probable  
Author: Blum, Alain  
In: REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATEGIQUE, no. 92, hiver 2013, p. 75-85.  
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--POPULATION  
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA030013  
Media: Article

Title: Russia's Migration Crisis  
Author: Judah, Ben  
Notes: As the economy becomes addicted to cheap, unregistered migrant labour, the Putin regime has absent-mindedly reconfigured Russian demography. Rising ethnic politics risks turning into a disaster for the Kremlin.  
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA029929  
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2013.862940  
Media: Article
Title: Migration, Transnationalism and Development in South-East Europe and the Black Sea Region
In: SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN AND BLACK SEA STUDIES, vol. 13, no. 2, June 2013, Special Issue.
Subject: BALKAN PENINSULA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: BLACK SEA REGION--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA029540
Media: Article

2012

Title: Taking Refuge : The Syrian Revolution in Turkey
Author: Krajeski, Jenna
Subject: REFUGEES--SYRIA
Subject: REFUGEES--TURKEY
Subject: SYRIA--HISTORY--CIVIL WAR, 2011-
Item ID: JA028684
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0740277512451489
Media: Article

Title: Statebuilding Through Refugee Repatriation
Author: Long, Katy
In: JOURNAL OF INTERVENTION AND STATEBUILDING, vol. 6, no. 4, December 2012, p. 369-386.
Notes: Repatriation has long been the international community's preferred solution to refugee crises. This article argues that repatriation must be understood not in terms of physical return but as a process of political rapprochement between citizen, community and state. In particular, this work takes account of the need to accommodate community-based political identities. Repatriation should be conceived of as the deliberate remaking of a social compact between not only refugee-citizen and state but also refugee-nation and state. This offers a means for resolving the inherent contradiction between the notion of universal human rights and contemporary political organization which determines meaningful access to these rights on the basis of group or national identities. This is particularly important given the role of group-based conflict in causing mass refugee flight.
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: REPATRIATION
Item ID: JA029121
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2012.714236
Media: Article

2011

Title: Militarizing the Mediterranean
Author: Bertin, Francesca
Additional Author: Fontanari, Elena
Notes: The triumph of the Arab Spring has led to troubles in Europe. The migrants who brave the open sea to reach the continent find that the freedom they long for is not available. In the past few years, European governments have stepped up efforts to increase border security at the expense of human rights and international law.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA027823
Media: Article
Title: Uncommon Policies
Author: Guild, Elspeth
Notes: The wave of migration out of North Africa is only the most recent painful reminder that EU immigration policies are in need of a fullscale makeover. Setting migration policy for an international union is no easy task, but the Union must do better. Neither coherent nor effective, EU migration policies suffer greatly from a lack of member state consensus.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA027822
Media: Article

Title: The Transformation of the Afghan Refugee : 1979-2009
Author: Safri, Maliha
Notes: In the last 30 years, the social and linguistic articulation of the Afghan in Pakistan and Iran has gone from muhajir (refugee), to migrant, and even to terrorist. This article provides an overview of that transformation to demonstrate that it depends more on external factors rather than any fundamental change in the conditions structuring Afghan migration. Examining the migration regime operating between Afghanistan, Pakistan, and Iran further confirms the problems of a refugee/migrant dualism.
Subject: REFUGEES--AFGHANISTAN
Item ID: JA028149
Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=67679716&site=ehost-live&scope=site
Media: Article

Title: This Land Is My Land
Author: Hurrell, Anita
Notes: European politics are increasingly being influenced by anti-immigration sentiments. Many people overstate the amount of immigrants as well as immigration's effect on the wider labor market. European societies need to confront exclusionary narratives and work toward rational and ethical migration policies.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA027821
Media: Article

2010

Title: Open Borders, Closed Minds : Russia's Changing Migration Policies : Liberalization or Xenophobia ?
Author: Schenk, Caress
Notes: Russia's choice to pursue restrictive immigration policies is counterintuitive, given the acute need for labor migrants. This analysis argues that in response to pervasive xenophobia, the state has embarked on a labor migration policy agenda that does not reflect the demographic reality of Russia's rapidly declining working age population. Institutional and societal manifestations of xenophobia work together to demand and justify restrictive immigration policies. The state provokes and reinforces these nationalist attitudes through the media and discriminatory policies and practices such as ethnic profiling and allowing extremist groups to operate with impunity. The literature on migration policy systematically neglects illiberal polities, making this discussion linking the policy input of xenophobia to restrictive policy outputs a unique contribution to the ongoing study of how states respond to immigration.
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA026987
Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=51395371&site=ehost-live&scope=site
Media: Article
Current Character of International Migration

Author: Popjakova, Dagmar
Additional Author: Plesivcak, Martin

Notes: Migration together with the economic, ecological problems, famine, peace and security, is one of the most recent social phenomena that is affecting with more or less intensity each state. Therefore, in view of its international-political and geographical dimension, it is known as the current global geographic problem of the international community. This contribution aims to analyze the current situation of international migration, focusing on an achieved position of its leaders as well as to present a classification of countries in the world based on the relationship of indicators of migration and economic development.

Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

Les refugies irakiens en Syrie

Author: Fabra, Lea Conti
In: REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATEGIQUE, no. 75, automne 2009, p. 27-35.

Notes: La guerre americaine contre l'Iraq lancee en mars 2003 dans le cadre de la lutte globale contre le terrorisme a provoque le deplacement de plus de 4 millions d'individus, dont environ 1,5 million vers la Syrie. Cette arrivee massive de refugies a eu un lourd impact aux niveaux economique et social. Le pays semble toutefois avoir reussi a tirer profit de la presence des refugies irakiens, qui sont devenus un veritable enjeu politique. Ayant traditionnellement recours a des marges de manoeuvre dans sa politique etrangere, Damas a su exploiter, sur la scene internationale, l'accueil chaleureux reserve aux refugies pour tenter de briser son isolement diplomatique, etendre son reseau d'influence dans le monde arabe, et attirer l'aide internationale pour permettre le developpement de l'economie et de la societe syrienne.

Subject: REFUGEES--IRAQ
Subject: REFUGEES--SYRIA
Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011

Why Migration Matters

Author: Koser, Khalid

Notes: International migrants have doubled in number in just 25 years. A global economic crisis, growing 'unauthorized' migration, and impending climate change seem certain to raise migration higher on policy agendas.

Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

L'Allemagne face a l'immigration et l'integration

Author: Hillebrand, Ernst

Notes: L'Allemagne accueille aujourd'hui environ le tiers de la population d'origine etrangere vivant en Europe. Si la plupart de ces immigres ont bien reussi a s'integrer, comme en temoignent les fonctions importantes qu'ils occupent, certains sont davantage exposes au chomage et a la pauvret et dependent des prestations sociales de l'Etat. Cette immigration contrastee a souleve un vaste debat sur l'integration notamment des migrants en provenance des pays musulmans. Parmi ces dernier, beaucoup sont peu qualifies, rencontrent des difficulites quant a la maitrise de la langue alemande. La delinquance y est plus importante que dans le reste de la population. Cependant, ce qui se perd derriere tous ces debats, c'est la reussite exceptionnelle de l'Allemagne dans l'integration de millions de personnes arrivees depuis un demi-siecle.

Subject: GERMANY--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

32
Title: Refugee Warriors or War Refugees? Iraqi Refugees' Predicament in Syria, Jordan and Lebanon  
Author: Leenders, Reinoud  
Notes: This essay attempts to disentangle a debate within the study of refugee crises and their security implications involving 'refugee warriors'. It situates the debate in the context of the Iraqi refugee crisis and its purported and real manifestations in three main host countries: Syria, Jordan and Lebanon. The research's findings show a serious divergence between theorizing on refugee warriors and the important case of Iraq's war refugees. In the light of this and given the comparative literature's own contradictory evidence, the essay argues that the generalized application of the refugee warrior label and the overstated prominence given to it by scholars and by practitioners within the international refugee regime need to be critically examined. In reference to Iraqi refugees' abandonment in terms of protection and given strenuous efforts to contain them to the region, it is suggested that the label appears to have gained currency with the effect of helping to impose an 'in-region solution' for refugees and drastically curbing refugees' access to direct asylum procedures in North America and Western Europe.  
Subject: REFUGEES  
Subject: REFUGEES--IRAQ  
Item ID: JA026417  
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629390903346848  
Media: Article

Title: Reflections on Europe's Contemporary Demographic Concerns  
Author: Verbeeten, David  
Notes: In response to the aging and decline of Europe's population, some have suggested that mass immigration is a solution to the problems that these trends present. This article describes the European migration debate; considers data pertinent to European demography and immigration; and recommends reform of the welfare state as a better long-term strategy by which to address the aging and decline of Europe's population.  
Subject: DEMOGRAPHY--EUROPE  
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA026092  
Media: Article

Title: Migration and Development in Albania and Kosovo  
In: SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN AND BLACK SEA STUDIES, vol. 9, no. 4, December 2009, Special Issue.  
Subject: ALBANIA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Subject: KOSOVO (REPUBLIC)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA026610  
Media: Article
Title: Can Further Nationalisation Facilitate a Common EU Approach to Migration?
Author: Angenendt, Steffen
Additional Author: Parkes, Roderick
Notes: The European Council's 2008 'Immigration Pact' has been tauted by its main protagonist, the French government, as a turning point in EU migration policy-making. In one respect at least, the French are not exaggerating. The Pact represents a challenge to a key assumption underpinning European integration, namely that communitarised policymaking procedures are the best means of achieving truly common policies. Paris presented the intergovernmental Pact as a means of succeeding where communitarised decision-making has failed in achieving the goal of a coherent common migration policy. However, analysis shows the French claims to be largely unfounded. Although the European Council might theoretically have played a useful role here, in practice its efforts will add little to the achievement of a truly common policy.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA026280
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03932720903148906
Media: Article

2008

Title: Un protocolo de Kioto para las migraciones forzosas
Author: Diaz de Aguilar, Ignacio
Additional Author: Valcarcel, Amaya
Notes: Las extremas diferencias de renta, la violencia o el creciente impacto de la desertificacion marcan las pautas de las migraciones actuales. En 50 o 100 anos el equilibrio global debe conducir a la libertad de circulacion, primero entre regiones economicas y finalmente en todo el mundo.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA024727
Media: Article

Title: Managing Europe's Migration
Author: Angenendt, Steffen
Notes: Europe currently faces major policy challenges in the field of migration. The EU member states must finally agree on a binding legal framework for immigration. Only then can the Union have efficient and legitimate asylum and migration policies.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA025470
Media: Article

Title: Millions Uprooted: Saving Refugees and the Displaced
Author: Guterres, Antonio
Notes: War and human rights violations are scattering millions of people across the world in search of safety. The international community needs to ensure that refugees and the internally displaced have access to the territory of other states. State sovereignty should not protect authoritarian governments as they terrorize and slaughter their citizens.
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA025092
Media: Article
Title: Security and Displacement in Iraq: Responding to the Forced Migration Crisis
Author: Lischer, Sarah Kenyon
Notes: Since the 2006 bombing of the al-Askari Mosque, 4.5 million Iraqis have fled their homes, and displacement has become a central strategy in the civil war. Militant groups have engineered these colossal population movements to consolidate their power and expand territorial claims. As this crisis demonstrates, displacement can expand and intensify violence during a civil war. In addition, refugee flows increase the risk that conflict will spread across international borders. In some cases, refugee militarization can lead to international war and regional destabilization. Even if the displaced Iraqis do not join militant groups, their mere presence will exacerbate political tensions. To prevent the wide-scale militarization of the displaced Iraqis, donors and host states should heed the following policy recommendations. First, provide a massive infusion of humanitarian aid. Second, resist the temptation to build camps to house the displaced. Third, do not return the displaced people home against their will. Fourth, expand and expedite the resettlement process, especially for vulnerable Iraqis such as those who were once coalition employees.
Subject: REFUGEEES--IRAQ
Item ID: JA025225
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/isec.2008.33.2.95
Media: Article

Title: Les enjeux migratoires comme facteurs de recomposition des sphères d'influence
Author: Wihtol de Wenden, Catherine
In: REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATEGIQUE, no. 72, hiver 2008-2009, p. 121-129.
Notes: En trente ans, le volume des migrations a triple en raison des nouvelles formes de mobilite, de la mondialisation des echanges, des evolutions demographiques, des acces aux ressources naturelles, des phenomenes environnementaux et des crises politiques. Presque toutes les regions du monde sont concernees. Les flux migratoires se dessinent en fonction de logiques historiques, linguistiques et geographiques, de reseaux transnationaux tisses par les migrants, ou de politiques construites par les pays de depart ou d'arrivee. En decoule une recomposition des spheres d'influence et une diplomatie des migrations, qui se construit regionalement, par les pays d'accueil, par les pays de depart et par les migrants eux-memes. Autant d'elements qui soulignent l'importance des migrations dans la recomposition des relations internationales.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA025526
Media: Article

Title: Was habt Ihr Euch dabei gedacht? Europäische Sicherheit im Zeichen von Klimawandel und Wasserstress
Author: Sager, Wilhelm
Subject: CLIMATIC CHANGES
Subject: WATER-SUPPLY--STRATEGIC ASPECTS
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA025361
Media: Article
Title: The Regulation of Migration: A Global Challenge
Author: Bertossi, Christophe
Notes: The authors are concerned here with what makes the political problem of the politics and policies of international migration today. Their aim is to identify some of the major blind spots in migration policies the way they are in general. This broad approach makes it possible to identify the most critical shortcomings of migration policies.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA025278
Media: Article

2007

Title: L'Union europeenne et les migrations, ambiguities et defis d'une approche globale
Author: Lamalle, Sandy
In: REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATEGIQUE, no. 67, automne 2007, p. 31-39.
Notes: Face au phenomene complexe des migrations internationales, l'Union europeenne a defini une approche qu'elle qualifie de globale, visant a etablir des partenariats avec les pays de depart et de transit des migrants en prenant en compte leur developpement. Aux reticences exprimees par les differentes organisations de defense des droits de l'homme a la mise en oeuvre de cette nouvelle approche, considerant notamment la pression exercee sur les pays en developpement et la lutte contre l'immigration illegale, s'ajoutent les difficultes des Etats membres a s'entendre sur une strategie commune en matiere d'immigration legale. Il resulte de ce desequilibre dans la mise en oeuvre de l'approche globale un message ambigu de l'Europe sur les migrations, qui est largement percu comme negatif par les tiers.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA024039
Media: Article

Title: The Other Surge
Author: Campbell, Alastair
In: WORLD TODAY, vol. 63, no. 10, October 2007, p. 4-6.
Notes: Four and a half years after the United States-led invasion of Iraq the country still bleeds. And it is not just blood; it is a human haemorrhage as Iraqis flee their provinces and country in the largest population shift in the region since 1948. Numbers in excess of four million are bandied about in official reports, in the media, in speeches at international conferences. Some suggest these figures are exaggerated, others question the status of the refugees; but despite such quibbles, nobody can doubt that a humanitarian tragedy is being played out on the world's most ancient stage.
Subject: REFUGEES--IRAQ
Item ID: JA024135
Media: Article

Title: L'emigration des pays de la CEI vers la Russie : enjeu de politique interieure et exterieure ?
Author: Braux, Adeline
Notes: Depuis 1989, la Russie a accueilli plus de 10 millions de migrants sur son sol, tous pays d'origine confondus. Alors que dans les annees 1990 la gestion des flux migratoires n'etait qu'un probleme parmi d'autres, cette problematique est devenue dans les annees 2000 un enjeu politique, social et economique majeur. Compte tenu de la decrue demographique qui affecte deja son volume de main-d'oeuvre disponible, la Russie ne pourra se passer de l'immigration. A l'heure actuelle, les flux en provenance de la CEI restent les plus dynamiques et contribuent a entretenir le lien entre l'ancien Centre et ses peripheries. Ils sont aussi a l'origine d'evolutions qui ont une influence non seulement sur les relations entre la Russie et son 'etranger proche', mais egalement sur la politique interieure russe en matiere d'immigration.
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA024384
Media: Article
Notes: The level of individual insecurity in Iraq is most strikingly illustrated by the numbers of people who have fled their homes. This exposes a very serious humanitarian situation which is deteriorating alarmingly, in contrast to claims of the stabilisation of Iraq. The data is imprecise but the best estimates are that around sixteen percent of the population or one in six Iraqis no longer live in their homes. Roughly half of those who have fled have also left the country meaning that around two million Iraqis are refugees. This leaves another two million who have been displaced internally and who represent an emerging humanitarian tragedy.

Subject: REFUGEES--IRAQ

Item ID: JA024136
Media: Article

Title: La politique d'immigration de la Russie : tours et detours
Author: Mkrtchian, Nikita
Notes: De pays d'emigration durant la periode communiste, la Russie est devenue, avec l'eclatement de l'URSS, un pays d'immigration : ainsi, il lui a fallu accueillir, entre 1989 et 2002, plus de 11 millions de personnes fuyant les conflits ou les discriminations dans les ex-republiques sovietiques.
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA023763
Media: Article

Title: Immigration et elargissement de l'Union europeenne : une harmonisation des politiques a plusieurs vitesses
Author: Lhomel, Edith
Notes: Depuis la signature des accords de Schengen en 1985, les instances de l'UE se sont employees a harmoniser les legislatons et politiques nationales de chacun des Etats membres en matiere d'immigration et d'asile.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA023764
Media: Article

Title: Navigating between Scylla and Charybdis : Migration Policies for a Romania within the European Union
Author: Baldwin-Edwards, Martin
Notes: This article claims that Romanian policy on migration is almost entirely driven by adaptation to the European Union acquis communautaire while neglecting other, less pressing, policy issues. Contemporary Romanian migrations are classified into six types (of which circular migration within Schengen is the most important) and existing research and data are summarised. Next, theoretical positions on emigration and skill levels are examined - the 'brain drain' debate - and empirical evidence is adduced to show that, to date, Romania has achieved a 'brain gain' through greater educational participation. The poor data on immigration into Romania are examined, with the tentative conclusion that low levels are increasing and may well be higher than recorded. Finally, the dangers of non-policy (Charybdis) are identified as being within the policy domains of labour market management, potential youth brain drain and relations with the Republic of Moldova. Analogy is made with the Greek historical case concerning return migrants and their non-integration into the labour market, along with likely future immigration issues affecting both economy and society.
Subject: ROMANIA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA023621
Media: Article
Title: The Iraqi Refugee Disaster
Author: Sanders, Ben
Additional Author: Smith, Merrill
Subject: REFUGEES--IRAQ
Item ID: JA024471
Media: Article

2006

Title: Afrique du Nord et Moyen-Orient : des migrations en quête d'une politique
Author: Fargues, Philippe
In: POLITIQUE ETRANGEREE, 71e annee, no. 4, 2006, p. 1017-1029.
Notes: La distinction pays emetteurs/pays recepteurs tend à s'effacer au sud de la Méditerranée. Si les pays pétroliers deviennent plus restrictifs vis-à-vis de l'immigration, nombre d'autres pays doivent se transformer en pays d'accueil, ou de transit, d'une immigration mondialisée. Partout se pose donc le problème des politiques nécessaires : au niveau international pour réunir les questions de l'emigration et de l'immigration, au niveau national pour intégrer les populations nouvelles.
Subject: AFRICA, NORTH--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: MIDDLE EAST--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA023150
Media: Article

2006

Title: Refugees and the Spread of Civil War
Author: Salehyan, Idean
Additional Author: Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede
Notes: Certain regions of the world experience more conflict than others. Previous analyses have shown that a civil war in one country significantly increases the likelihood that neighboring states will experience conflict. This finding, however, still remains largely unexplained. The authors argue that population movements are an important mechanism by which conflict spreads across regions. Refugee flows are not only the consequence of political turmoil - the presence of refugees and displaced populations can also increase the risk of subsequent conflict in host and origin countries. Refugees expand rebel social networks and constitute a negative externality of civil war. Although the vast majority of refugees never directly engage in violence, refugee flows may facilitate the transnational spread of arms, combatants, and ideologies conducive to conflict; they alter the ethnic composition of the state; and they can exacerbate economic competition. The authors conducted an empirical analysis of the link between refugees and civil conflict since the mid-twentieth century, and they found that the presence of refugees from neighboring countries leads to an increased probability of violence, suggesting that refugees are one important source of conflict diffusion.
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: CIVIL WAR
Item ID: JA022534
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818306060103
Media: Article

Title: Immigration Policy in Europe : The Politics of Control
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA022373
Media: Article
Notes: The author evaluates the merits of the Common European Asylum System, which has come into being as part of the new Area of Freedom, Security and Justice as introduced into European law under the Treaty of Amsterdam. Whereas asylum law essentially implies an intricate balancing act between the duty to protect asylum seekers and the legitimate State interest to control the influx of foreigners, it can be questioned whether the present EU asylum acquis reflects a proper balance. Notions of control and security seem to have been prioritised by policy makers, resulting in regulations and directives guaranteeing only a minimal standard of rights for asylum seekers and sometimes encroaching upon fundamental rights as guaranteed by the Geneva Refugee Convention and the European Convention on Human Rights.

Notes: International migration has moved to the top of the international security agenda, due in part to concerns that migration flows provide conduits for the spread of international terrorism. Although such concerns are not entirely unfounded, they must be placed within the broader context of the range of impacts—both positive and negative—that international migration flows have on states' core national security interests. Migration flows affect at least three dimensions of national security: state capacity and autonomy, the balance of power, and the nature of violent conflict. Overall, migration management presents a far greater security challenge to weak and failing states than to advanced postindustrial states. States that are able to formulate and implement migration policies that harness the power of international migration will be more secure, rather than less secure, in the new globalized security environment.

Notes: Tiene la UE competencias en materia de migraciones? Ante la complejidad de un fenómeno que afecta a las fronteras, a la libre circulación por la UE, al mercado de trabajo y al sistema sanitario y educativo, muchos piden, al menos, una política común de mínimos.
Title: Crise de confiance au pays des polders
Author: Cessou, Sabine
Notes: Immigrant integration, the rise of radical Islam and extreme nationalism, and reforming the welfare state are all subjects that preoccupy most European countries. But they are particularly front-page news in the Netherlands. Its famous 'model' of tolerance and openness seems to have struck an iceberg. Ethnic minorities are finding it very difficult to integrate, and are being increasingly stigmatized by certain nationalist leaders, as well as by a growing portion of the population. At the same time, the national consensus, traditionally cherished by politicians, has disappeared - particularly following the referendum on the European constitution, which saw 60 percent of voters reject a text supported by 85 percent of parliamentarians. Suspicious of immigrants, resistant to Europe, and reluctant to adapt the welfare state to the exigencies of globalization, the Dutch for the first time in their history look to the future with anguish.
Subject: NETHERLANDS--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT
Subject: NETHERLANDS--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA022727
Media: Article

Title: Transnationalism and Conflict
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA022636
Media: Article

Title: Policing Migration in the Mediterranean
Author: Lutterbeck, Derek
Notes: Over recent years, there has been growing concern in European countries with irregular migration and other - supposedly related - transnational challenges from across the Mediterranean, which have come to be seen both as a security risk as well as a humanitarian challenge. In response, European countries have been stepping up their efforts to police their Mediterranean borders. This has involved both an increasing militarization of migration control in the Mediterranean, in the sense of the deployment of semi-military and military forces and hardware in the prevention of migration by sea, and an intensification of law enforcement cooperation between the countries north and south of the Mediterranean. This article discusses the evolution of these policing activities in and across the Mediterranean, as well as some of its perverse side effects, such as the growing involvement of human smugglers, and the diversion of the migratory flows towards other, usually further and more dangerous, routes across the Mediterranean sea.
Subject: MEDITERRANEAN REGION--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA022314
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629390500490411
Media: Article

Title: La humanidad en movimiento, un reto del siglo XXI
Author: Carazo, Teresa
Notes: Del objetivo inicial de controlar los flujos, las políticas migratorias actuales incluyen la integración y la cooperación con los países de origen. Pese a los intentos de homogeneizar la política migratoria de la UE, las legislaciones nacionales tienen grandes disparidades.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA023077
Media: Article
2005

Title: EU Enlargement and Immigration Policy in Poland and Slovakia
Author: Vermeersch, Peter
Notes: With the enlargement of the European Union, Poland and Slovakia have become crucial border areas at the eastern edge of EU. This has important implications for the EU's immigration policy. Both countries have been traditionally known as countries of emigration. In recent times, however, they have increasingly become transit and target countries for immigrants and asylum seekers. The EU has exerted pressure on both countries to tighten their borders in order to fight illegal immigration; they have also been urged to restrict their entry conditions and increasingly consolidate their asylum systems. This article shows that in adopting new immigration and asylum policies these countries have mainly responded to EU interests and less to interests linked to domestic issues.
Subject: POLAND--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: SLOVAKIA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA021427
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2005.01.006
Media: Article

Title: Jihad in Europe : The Wider Context
Author: Sendagorta, Fidel
Notes: A year or more on, and following new terrorist outrages in London, the Madrid bombings of 11 March 2004 can now be revisited from a broader perspective. Three fundamental factors stand out: the emergence of jihad terrorism in Europe, Muslim immigration and Spain's proximity to Morocco. It is this intersection between jihadism and immigration that makes jihadism a formidable threat in European countries, firstly because young Muslims may be swayed by a doctrine that rejects integration, advocating in its place unremitting hostility towards the 'infidels' and even their annihilation through attacks such as the 11 March bombings; and secondly because, if European societies identify terrorism with Islam, a rift of mistrust between communities could open and eventually lead to a divided society.
Subject: TERRORISM--EUROPE
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: JIHAD
Subject: MUSLIMS--EUROPE
Item ID: JA021830
Media: Article

Title: Limiting the Flow
Author: Spencer, Claire
Notes: On moral and legal grounds alone, asylum seekers should be at the privileged end of European debates about migration into Europe. Instead, for the second time in two years, the European Union has been considering proposals to set up 'asylum camps' across North Africa - and even in Ukraine - to process claims before refugees even enter Europe. Is this just another way for governments to place their international obligations out of sight, or a rational response to a problem that clearly isn't going to go away?
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA021244
Media: Article
La inmigracion y las relaciones hispano-marroquies

Notes: Los asaltos de inmigrantes a las vallas fronterizas de Ceuta y Melilla son el ultimo de los imponderables que, con caracter ciclico, ponen a prueba las relaciones hispano-marroquies. Ni Espana ni Marruecos pueden afrontar solos la inmigracion masiva hacia la Union Europea.

Asylum in the Balkans: European Union and United Nations High Commissioner for Refugee Assistance to Balkan Countries for Establishing Asylum Systems

Notes: The externalization of EU asylum and immigration policy that arose from the EU Council of Seville bears the conflicting dichotomy that is proven detrimental to the EU asylum and immigration reform: the contradiction between principles of human rights on the one hand, and that of internal security on the other. However, in the EU foreign policy, the element of internal security seems to prevail. There exists only a limited need to pacify dissented domestic actors such as human rights and refugee rights groups, whom, whereas they are very vocal in opposing EU asylum and immigration reform at home, remain uninformed and ill-equipped to be able to protest against the external wing of this reform. Rather, a limited number of international NGOs and international organizations have criticized many elements of the EU foreign policy regarding asylum and immigration. The author argues that the external wing of the EU foreign policy regarding asylum and immigration policy is overwhelmingly infused with a tendency to halt the immigration influx toward its territories, with little concern for human rights and international standards of refugee protection. He empirically analyzes his argument through considering the case of the EU policies and UNHCR assistance to Balkan countries as they work to establish asylum systems in this region.

Illegal Migration: Ukraine

Notes: Illegal migration poses a threat to the national security of all countries of Central and Eastern Europe, but as a measure of its parameters, Ukraine's case is quite representative. This is due to Ukraine's size and its geographically important positioning from the northern shores of the Black Sea deep into the Central European heartland - along one of the three main routes of illegal migration from Asia to Western Europe and its national policies, which significantly affect the problem. Three factors highlight its importance: first, Ukraine itself is a source of illegal migration; second, it is a barrier to its spread from Asia and Middle East to Europe and the West; and third, it is a potential target for illegal migration. Though currently Ukraine is considered first of all as an origin and a transit country, there is a growing tendency for it to become a destination country too. This article examines the state of the illegal migration threat from Ukraine, as well as measures to respond to it and perspectives for future development. Conclusions are drawn about the complexity of the problem and the necessity of a multi-faceted approach to solve it.
Illegal Migration: Russia

Title: Illegal Migration: Russia
Author: Ivakhniouk, Irina
Notes: The author interprets issues related to illegal migration in Russia in the context of the new general international migration situation in the Euro-Asian region that resulted from collapse of the USSR and integration of the newly independent states in the world migration flows. The fact that Russia acts as a sending and - to a much greater extent - as a receiving and transit country is crucial for understanding the nature, reasons, challenges, and perspectives of illegal migration. The 'multi-layer' character of illegal migration in Russia needs a diversity of approaches to how best to fight against security threats rooted in it. The major portion of illegal migrants in Russia are in fact labor migrants from former Soviet states, and their illegal status is often due to extremely complicated official registration procedure. The government's official position in managing this type of illegal migrant (in terms of punishment, legalization, or granting citizenship if wanted) should be different from actions against numerous transit illegal migrants from Asian and African countries who use Russia as a waystation on their way to Europe or other developed regions. However, these transit migrants are mainly managed by migrant-traffickers. Along the borders of Russia, especially with China, Kazakhstan, and Ukraine there exist numerous well-organized channels for migrant smuggling. Therefore, the main efforts at national and regional levels should be directed against criminal trafficking organizations. They should be joined efforts of all the concerned countries.
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA020896
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09662830490484791
Media: Article

The Changes in the Migration Patterns in the Post-Soviet States: The First Decade

Title: The Changes in the Migration Patterns in the Post-Soviet States: The First Decade
Author: Korobkov, Andrei V.
Additional Author: Zaionchkovskaia, Zhanna A.
Notes: Following a short-term burst of migration activity after the dissolution of the USSR, the current situation is marked by the unusually low population territorial mobility, defined by both the political and, increasingly, the socioeconomic factors. While this trend indicates some degree of minority accommodation, it also demonstrates the depth of economic crisis and increasing socioeconomic differentiation. Visible also is the disproportionate influence exercised by Russia on the formation of migration flows in the region. Remaining the major recipient of migrants, Russia increasingly plays a role of supplier of labor migrants to the West, and acts as a 'bridge' for those attempting to reach Western Europe. Meanwhile, Russia still lacks an effective legislative base, institutional mechanisms, and political will for dealing with the new migration flows.
Subject: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA021122
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2004.09.004
Media: Article

The OSCE and Internal Displacement: A New Momentum.

Title: The OSCE and Internal Displacement: A New Momentum.
Author: Beau, Christophe
Additional Author: Eschenbacher, Jens-Hagen
Notes: This article outlines current IDP-related trends and developments in the region, analyses the OSCE's current responses to internal displacement and identifies areas where the Organization could strengthen its role.
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: OSCE
Item ID: JA020450
Media: Article
Title: Migration and Europe : Free to Move
Author: Benedetti, Carlo de
In: WORLD TODAY, vol. 60, no. 8 - 9, August - September 2004, p. 28-30.
Notes: Europe needs dramatic changes in its policy towards immigration. Free and complete internal immigration from the new member states should be accelerated, and a common European approach should replace the current closed-door policy. The emphasis on fighting illegal immigration through border controls is likely to be flawed, and only a pan-European policy has any chance of success.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA020792
Media: Article

Title: People on the Move : The Security, Social, and Economic Implications of Mass Migration
In: MEDITERRANEAN QUARTERLY, vol. 15, no. 4, Fall 2004, Special Issue.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA021246
Media: Article

2003

Title: CEI : tendances migratoires de la decennie 1990.
Author: Zaiontchkovskaia, Janna
In: COURRIER DES PAYS DE L'EST, no. 1035, mai 2003, p. 4-14.
Notes: En depit d'obstacles bureaucratiques varies, l'espace de l'ex-URSS demeure commun et libre, en l'absence de visas. Apres la suppression de jure du permis de residence de l'epoque sovietique, chaque pays a mis en place son propre systeme d'enregistrement, parfois defaillant, ou tatillon dans le cas de la Russie. La population de l'URSS etait tres mobile. Si dans la periode 1990-1992, les flux migratoires se sont a peu pres maintenus au niveau anterieur, par suite du 'divorce' de l'armee et de l'arrivee des refugies consequence aux conflits armes, ils ont ensuite considerablement chute, en raison de la depression economique (moins d'emplois), mais aussi du flou des systemes politiques et sociaux. Les difficultes sont, en particulier, tres grandes pour les jeunes desireux de faire leurs etudes dans un autre pays que le leur. Autre effet negatif, le facteur ethnique joue desormais un role determinant dans les migrations, avec des deplacements forces de population. Les travailleurs migrants constituent le gros des flux migratoires, en raison des difficultes a obtenir un permis de sejour permanent; contrairement aux idees recues, la plupart d'entre eux sont dans une situation legale et leur apport est tres positif tant pour le pays d'accueil, principalement la Russie, que pour leur pays d'origine. Quant a l'emigration vers les pays exterieurs a la CEI, elle est modeste, concernant environ 200 000 personnes par an selon les estimations, ce qui contredit les craintes emises par les pays occidentaux lors de l'ouverture des frontieres.
Subject: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA020523
Media: Article
A la suite de la guerre en 1992-1995 en Bosnie-Herzegovine, pres de la moitie de la population, soit quelque 2 millions de personnes ont ete contraintes d'abandonner leur domicile pour se refugier a l'etranger ou s'installer dans une autre partie du pays. Or, leur retour, prevu et organise par l'annexe 7 des accords de paix de Dayton et auquel oeuvrent de conserve de nombreuses organisations, ne s'effectue pas facilement. A l'animosite entre Bochniaques, Serbes et Croates se sont, en effet, ajoutees la partialite des autorites des deux entites composant la Republique qui ne se sont preoccupees, durant les premieres annees de l'apres-guerre, que du sort de certaines communautes, et l'impossibilite pour nombre de refugies et de personnes deplaces de reintegner leur logement, soit qu'il ait ete detruit, soit qu'il soit occupue par d'autres. La decrispation des relations interethniques qui s'observe dans le pays depuis le debut de la decennie, la remise en etat d'un certain nombre de logements par des ONG et le PNUD et, surtout, l'entree en vigueur debut 2000 de la loi PLIP, qui definit les conditions dans lesquelles la propriete de biens immobiliers peut etre revendiquee, ainsi que les demarches a effectuer pour faire valoir ses droits, ont veritablement fait decoller le processus des retours, celui-ci concernant egalement des Bosniaques qui appartiennent a des communautes numeriquement minoritaires et qui ont pu neanmoins se reinstaller chez eux. Fin janvier 2003, selon le HCR, 1 million de refugies et de personnes deplaces avaient regagne leur domicile, ou tout au moins leur region d'origine. De l'avis de tous, ces mouvements devraient etre acheves en 2006, mais n'est-il pas a craindre que ne soient laisses pour compte les quelque 3.000 personnes qui vivent dans les 45 camps dissemines sur le territoire et qui sont d'ores et deja abandonnees de tous ?

Subject: REFUGEES--BOSNIA AND HERCEGOVINA
Item ID: JA019422
Media: Article
Title: The 'Missing Link' : The Need for Comprehensive Engagement in Regions of Refugee Origin.
Author: Loescher, Gil
Additional Author: Milner, James
Notes: Asylum policies in Britain and in the countries of its EU partners are failing to cope with the demands made upon them. With migration pressures mounting and opportunities for legal immigration to many EU states restricted, larger numbers of potential migrants are turning to alternative means of entry and access, namely irregular migration and asylum channels. The responses of states to these challenges have been to adopt more restrictive policies and practices that have considerably changed the balance between immigration control and refugee protection. While states have the right to control entry and enforce their borders, the restrictive measures that have come to dominate policy-making and recent immigration enforcement initiatives in Britain and its European partners do not sufficiently discriminate between asylum seekers and other kinds of migrants, thereby failing to safeguard the right of refugees to seek protection. Current British proposals to move asylum seekers to ‘safe areas’ in regions of origin fail to understand the burdens, pressures and priorities of countries in the regions, fail to ensure effective protection for those in need, and are unlikely to deliver the UK policy objective of substantially reducing the numbers of illegal entries to Britain. What is needed is an approach that reduces the number of individuals seeking protection in Europe while maintaining the European tradition of providing asylum to those in genuine need. The ‘missing link’ in asylum policy that would respond both to the concerns of states and to the protection needs of refugees is more comprehensive engagement in regions of refugee origin. In is in this way that western asylum countries, including the US, may best address the challenge of providing international protection to victims of persecution and respond to their own concerns about asylum.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA019293
Media: Article

Title: Collateral Damage : Humanitarian Assistance as a Cause of Conflict.
Author: Lischer, Sarah Kenyon
Notes: Can international humanitarian assistance organizations that provide refugee relief truly claim to be impartial? What happens when such agencies - knowingly or not - offer succor to militants dispersed among refugee populations receiving humanitarian aid, becoming in effect ‘tools of conflict’? The author argues that although humanitarian relief may be neutral in intent, ‘the effects of the humanitarian actions always have political, and sometimes even military, repercussions’. She discusses the political conditions that increase the likelihood that humanitarian aid will exacerbate conflict. She proposes ways in which relief organizations can leverage their resources to influence the actions of the various parties, cautioning, however, that in some cases ‘the least harmful outcome’ might be the total withdrawal of humanitarian assistance.
Subject: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA019621
Media: Article
Title: The 'External Dimension' of EU Immigration and Asylum Policy.
Author: Boswell, Christina
Notes: Since the late 1990s, the EU has sought to develop the so-called 'external dimension' of cooperation on immigration and asylum: attempts to manage migration through cooperation with migration sending or transit countries. However, one can discern two rather distinct concepts of the 'external dimension'. The first involves attempts to externalize traditional tools of domestic or EU migration control; the second to prevent the causes of migration and refugee flows, through development assistance and foreign policy tools. Both are based on different assumptions about how best to influence migration flows, and will have divergent impacts on migration flows, refugee protection and relations with third countries. It therefore makes a big difference which of the two is likely to emerge as the predominant pattern of cooperation in the future. This article looks at the factors influencing the emergence of both concepts, focusing on three central determinants: the potential of such approaches to meet migration policy goals; the institutional context; and domestic political-electoral pressures. It argues that the two last factors have militated in favour of the prevalence of externalization approaches to the detriment of longer-term strategies of migration management, refugee protection and relations with third countries.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA019294
Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9925465&site=ehost-live&scope=site
Media: Article

Title: Les populations sans Etat fixe.
Author: Legoux, Luc
Notes: La crise des Etats des années 1990 a focalisé l'attention sur les populations sans Etat ou dont le lien a l'Etat avait été plus ou moins définitivement remis en cause. L'existence de telles populations ne date ni de la chute du communisme, ni de la mondialisation. De très nombreux refugiés de la Seconde Guerre mondiale, et bien d'autres avant eux, ont attendu longtemps dans des camps la protection d'un Etat. Un rapide survol de ces populations montre aujourd'hui l'ampleur du phénomène: entre 40 et 50 millions de refugiés de la violence au sens large - refugiés et personnes déplacées - et un nombre indéfini, mais sans aucun doute très important, de sans-papiers. Les évolutions contemporaines ne devraient pas annoncer une réduction de ce phénomène.
Subject: STATELESS PERSONS
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA018977
Media: Article

2002

Title: Towards a Common European Asylum System: Fortress Europe Redesigns the Ramparts.
Author: Gallagher, Stephen
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Item ID: JA018395
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/002070200205700305
Media: Article
Title: Rescuing the Refugees.
Author: Helton, Arthur C.
Notes: The world’s focus in Afghanistan is shifting from waging war to picking up the pieces and helping the long-suffering Afghan people. But can action follow words? Modern refugee crises require solutions that pair crisis response with nation building, and private agencies with national and international actors. But the organizations devoted to such tasks remain outdated, uncoordinated, and shackled by politicians and bureaucrats. The system is broken, and it cannot be fixed from within.
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: REFUGEES--AFGHANISTAN
Item ID: JA017914
Media: Article

Title: L’immigration en perspective.
Author: Moreau Defarges, Philippe
Notes: L’immigration est ressentie aujourd’hui comme une menace, dont il serait necessaire et possible de se proteger par une politique de forteresse. Or les migrations sont une composante normale de la vie des societes. De plus les gouvernements n’ont qu’une capacite limitee a controller les flux humains. La mondialisation, meme si les espaces terrestres sont occupes et partages entre des Etats souverains, appelle une banalisation des migrations. Capacites de comparaison des populations, facilites de transport, emergence d’un marche planetaire du travail, enfin diffusion des droits de l’homme, tous ces facteurs concourent aux migrations. Les politiques d’immigration, en general policières, sont voueees a etre profundement repensees et a s'internationaliser de plusieurs manieres : cooperations entre gouvernements, entreprises et mouvements associatifs entre Etats d’accueil et Etats de depart.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA018112
Media: Article

Author: Hoffmann, Marion
Notes: This article highlights the humanitarian consequences of the recent wars in the Balkans. It shows the dilemmas humanitarian organizations face when dealing with conflicts based on nationalism as a new Weltanschaunung replacing communist regimes. Four million people were forced to flee their homes during the past ten years in the former Yugoslavia. They are the victims of persecution, armed conflict and human rights violations. Millions of people in Bosnia and Herzegovina and in Kosovo are still living in NATO-protected areas with few prospects to return to governance where all peoples and ethnic minorities can live peacefully together. If Western involvement in these regions fades, the people living in there might again become victims of a cycle of revenge. Three key points must be considered to achieve long-lasting stability.
Subject: REFUGEES--BALKAN PENINSULA
Subject: MINORITIES--BALKAN PENINSULA
Item ID: JA018236
Media: Article
Title: La politique européenne d'immigration et d'asile.
Author: Dehousse, Franklin
Additional Author: Martinez, Jordi Garcia
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Item ID: JA019651
Media: Article
Notes: Porous borders, the lack of visa requirements, and an extensive criminal network have enabled scores of migrants from various countries in Asia and the Middle East to make their way into Bosnia and Herzegovina (BIH), Croatia, Slovenia, the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY) and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM), most of them with the intention of moving on to an EU member state, thus becoming illegal immigrants in the receiving country. In addition, stranded migrants pose a problem for the transit countries, which are both logistically and financially caught by the sudden increase of cases. Finally, a humanitarian crisis is about to develop, as migrants are taking considerable risks, which have already led to several incidents similar to the tragic events in Dover. This article attempts to analyse the nature of the phenomenon and to highlight the consequences for transit and destination countries as well as the smuggled migrants themselves.

Subject: BALKAN PENINSULA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

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Title: De migratiecrisis : oorzaken, prognose, en aanzet tot een beleidsdiscussie.
Author: Jong, J. J. P. De
In: INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 55, nr. 3, maart 2001, p. 138-144.
Notes: The author deals with the European Union's 'migration crisis', i.e. the explosive growth in the number of ethnic minorities with all its political, economic and social consequences. The author states that the European governments have great difficulties in assessing the true dimensions of the worldwide migration fluxes. In nearly all EU member states the migration policy is based on false perceptions and hence the migration crisis is approached the wrong way. This was made abundantly clear at the European Council Summit in Tampere in October 1999. Although the Netherlands' memorandum advocated further development of 'a full fledged European policy on migration', a clear analysis of all the ins and outs of the migration phenomenon was lacking.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA016330
Media: Article

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Title: Patterns of Internal Migration During the Russian Transition.
Author: Wegren, Stephen
Additional Author: Drury, A. Cooper
Notes: The purpose of this article is to fill the gap in the existing literature by exploring new patterns in Russian internal migration. In particular, it analyses three key issues in Russian internal migration: 1) continuity and change in patterns of migration, including rural-urban migration and urban-rural migration; 2) regional patterns of internal migration; and 3) the impact of socio-economic variables on migration patterns. In addressing these issues, the article posits two main goals: first, to summarize patterns of internal migration in post-Soviet Russia; and second, to test hypotheses empirically in order to contribute to migration theory. The fulfilment of the second goal will expand our understanding of internal migration in Russia, and provide a comparative basis for other post-communist transition states.
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA017301
Media: Article
La inmigracion en Espana.

Salvatierra, Miguel


Espana se ha convertido en pocos anos en un pais receptor de inmigracion. Como ya ha ocurrido en otros paises europeos, las autoridades quieren controlar los flujos migratorios y evitar las situaciones irregulares. La nueva ley de Extranjera, en vigor desde enero, y las propuestas hechas a paises como Marruecos, Ecuador o Polonia merecen la atencion del autor.

Migration and Restructuring in Post-Soviet Russia.

Helieniak, Timothy

DEMOKRATIZATSIYA, vol. 9, no. 4, Fall 2001, p. 531-549.

Asylum-seekers are often seen as being on a shopping spree for the ideal country of refuge. As they get mixed up with growing numbers of economic migrants, it has become increasingly difficult and expensive to ensure refugees get the protection they deserve. New European procedures will try to separate the moral imperative of asylum from economic need.

Le 'droit au retour' des refugies palestiniens.

Giniewski, Paul


Depuis l'an dernier, les negociations de paix israelo-palestiniennes de Camp David, de Washington, de Wye Plantation, de Tab, d'Elath ont remis la question des refugies a l'avant-scene en tant que composante, apparemment insoluble, d'un reglement definitif du contentieux. L'auteur etudie les aspects juridiques et politiques actuels du probleme, a la lumiere des evenements les plus recents.

Kosovo Albanian Refugees : Perceptions of the Motherland.

Hanson, Joanna


Kosovo (Republic)
Title: La crise du territoire politique : migrants transitaires et frontières virtuelles.
Author: Parant, Marc
Notes: Avec l'expansion de la nouvelle économie mondiale, les migrations transitaires apparaissent comme un des principaux défis posés aux états-nations. Cette note se propose d'évaluer les différentes approches mises en place par les politiques, soulignant les tendances récentes de la migration transitaire et tente d'analyser l'impact de ces tendances sur la nature même de la migration. L'article souligne les éléments de continuité et de changement et questionne la capacité des états à pouvoir réguler ou limiter les nouveaux flux dans le cadre de frontières artificielles. L'auteur propose des réponses futures possibles sur le défi migratoire à venir et il s'interroge sur la nature même de ces changements sur les futures migrations.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA016374
Media: Article

Title: Desperate Measures.
Author: Boswell, Christina
Notes: Concerns about internal security have risen since September 11 and many countries are considering how to tighten migration and asylum rules to screen out potential terrorists. But the idea of immigrants or refugees as an internal security threat is not new. It is a worry that has been steadily growing for a decade, in response to another security problem: the exponential increase in migrant trafficking and smuggling networks. The central problem here is not so much who enters, but rather how they enter. Trafficking is not only highly dangerous and exploitative for those trying to move, but it also poses a clear security threat. So how serious is this, and why has it emerged now?
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA017178
Media: Article

Title: Population Displacement in the Caucasus : An Overview.
Author: Sammut, Dennis
Subject: REFUGEES--ASIA, CENTRAL
Item ID: JA016829
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02634930120055451
Media: Article

Title: Mediterranean Boat People : A Case for Co-operation ?
Author: Pugh, Michael
Notes: This article counters the hegemonic discourse about Mediterranean boat people as a ‘threat’ by representing the phenomenon as a welfare issue with political and social-economic foundations. It requires thinking about people on the move as an issue of human welfare, and recognition that assistance and regulation address only the symptoms of structural features of the international system. Practical requirements, however, demand that the issue be treated as a fruitful area for functional transMediterranean co-operation through frameworks such as the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership (EMP) and the project for a Euro-Med Charter for Peace and Stability. Maritime governance can privilege human welfare on this issue, rather than being constructed around strategic or civilizational security threats.
Subject: MEDITERRANEAN REGION--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: REFUGEES--MEDITERRANEAN REGION
Item ID: JA016670
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/713604489
Media: Article
Title: Europa ontwaakt : de lotgevallen van het asiel- en migratiedebat.
Author: Krieken, Peter van
In: INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 55, nr. 3, maart 2001, p. 132-137.
Notes: The author describes the various developments since the entry into force of the Treaty of Amsterdam, 1 May 1999. He lists and comments on the Commission Proposals for Council Directives in the field of Judicial and Home Affairs, asylum and migration in particular, and emphasizes the importance of the Vitorino Communications of November 2000. He embarks on some related issues (ageing and demography, globalization, illegal immigration, and family reunification) and concludes by paying attention to the new Netherlands Aliens Act, the relationship between UNHCR and the European Union and the need to enter into a fruitful and constructive debate on these issues in order to assist Commission and Council in their drafting and decision making.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Item ID: JA016329
Media: Article

2000

Title: Italy Facing International Migration: Recent Policy Developments.
Author: Pastore, Ferruccio
Notes: This article takes a look at the major Italian migratory policy developments in 1999, with references to their links to foreign policy. It is divided into three parts. The first analyses the European dimension of Italy's policy and the effect that the EU's gradual development towards a unitary space has had in it. The second looks at the activities carried out and the strategies underlying Italy's policy towards the countries of origin and transit of the major flows affecting Italy. This is followed by an examination of the legal instruments and distribution of competencies in the sector in question, briefly describing the changes that have taken place and the problems that have emerged on the institutional level.
Subject: ITALY--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA015514
Media: Article

Title: The Politics of Refugee Policy in Post-Revolutionary Iran.
Author: Rajaee, Bahram
Notes: Since the 1979 revolution, the Islamic Republic of Iran has hosted the largest refugee population in the world. The Iranian experience with hosting, maintaining, and repatriating this large refugee population represents an important, yet underexamined, dimension of contemporary Middle Eastern affairs. This article provides an overview of post-revolutionary Iranian refugee policy and highlights some comparative lessons that can be drawn from Iran's experience with its refugee population.
Subject: REFUGEES--IRAN
Item ID: JA014953
Media: Article

Title: Out-of-Control Immigration.
Author: Goldsborough, James
Notes: With the US economy soaring, few care that immigration to the US is at its highest absolute levels. But what happens when the economy falls back to earth? High-tech immigrant workers are already competing with Americans for jobs, while unskilled immigrant laborers are becoming a permanent underclass. High immigration is creating imbalances in education, income distribution, employment, and welfare demands - as well as tensions between immigrants and citizens and among the federal, state, and local governments. An economic slump will mean crisis. Congress and the White House need to cut back now.
Subject: USA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA015736
Media: Article
Title: European Values and the Asylum Crisis.
Author: Boswell, Christina
Notes: This article examines the threat to European liberal democratic values posed by the current asylum crisis. Drawing on a historical analysis of European asylum policies, it examines the origins of the post-Second World War refugee regime and the sources of the current challenge to its liberal universalist premises. The argument discerns two dominant forms of critique of the liberal model in twentieth-century debates on refugee policy: welfare protectionist nationalism, and ethno-centric or racist nationalism. Both of these justifications for restricting asylum have resurfaced in contemporary debates, used by - respectively - centre-left and far right parties. Having considered why these arguments have resurfaced, the article suggests three scenarios for future European responses to the asylum crisis and their implications for liberal universalist values. It argues that the liberal approach can only be sustained through more effective EU burden-sharing and the reorientation of EU external policies to incorporate refugee and migration issues.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF -- EU
Item ID: JA016165
Media: Article

Title: Total Failure.
Author: Boswell, Christina
In: WORLD TODAY, vol. 56, no. 8, August - September 2000, p. 4-6.
Notes: Asylum seekers are using more and more desperate measures to reach western Europe. Far from reducing the human tide, tighter border controls and restrictions on entry have simply driven the problem underground. Entry restrictions mean that many potential refugees in real need of international protection are simply prevented from seeking asylum in Europe. Without visas or the resources to pay the extortionate fees demanded by traffickers, they have no opportunity to seek refugee status in safe countries.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF -- EU
Item ID: JA015453
Media: Article

Author: Hammerstad, Anne
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION
Subject: UNITED NATIONS
Item ID: JA016031
Media: Article

1999

Title: Emergency or Emerging Identities ? : Refugees and Transformations in World Order.
Author: Nyers, Peter
Notes: Emergency situations are always interesting for how they reveal the often unquestioned and undertheorised assumptions about what constitutes a 'normal' state of affairs. This article applies this perspective when considering the current possibilities and limitations of multilateral humanitarian action during refugee crises. While humanitarianism is often portrayed as posing a challenge to the codes and practices of state sovereignty, this article argues that framing the refugee phenomenon as a 'humanitarian emergency' works to sustain constitutive practices which stabilise and reproduce statist resolutions to questions of political identity, community, and world order. In contrast to the 'problem solving' approach favoured by conventional refugee studies, this paper seeks to provide a perspective on refugee flows which highlights how refugees actively contest and challenge statist resolutions to ethico-political questions. Here, refugee flows are seen as being intimately connected to ongoing historical struggles over the nature and location of 'political' community and identity.
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA014098
Media: Article
Title: Refugiados y población desplazada.
Author: Raper, Mark
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA013959
Media: Article

Title: La crisis humanitaria.
Author: Aguirre, Mariano
Notes: El drama de los refugiados es la dimensión más urgente del conflicto en Kosovo. Al margen de la imprevision, hay que preguntarse si la OTAN es el instrumento adecuado para este tipo de asistencia.
Subject: KOSOVO WAR, 1998-1999
Subject: REFUGEES--KOSOVO (REPUBLIC)
Item ID: JA014231
Media: Article

Title: Flucht und Migration : Aktuelle Probleme der weltweiten Wanderungen.
Author: Angenendt, Steffen
Notes: In der Europäischen Union leben derzeit rund 18 Millionen Ausländer. Die wirtschaftliche Globalisierung und kriegerische Konflikte werden zu weiterem Anstieg führen. Der wissenschaftliche Mitarbeiter im Forschungsinstitut der DGAP plädiert für eine realistische, transparente und koordinierte Asyl- und Migrationspolitik, die die Angste der Bevölkerung ernst nimmt.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA014161
Media: Article

Title: Rechtszekerheid voor asielzoekers : Europees, Nederlands en Italiaans asielbeleid.
Author: Soulie, Natalya
In: INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 53, nr. 12, december 1999, p. 661-665.
Notes: The author sketches the extreme differences in asylum-related problems and the asylum policies of the EU Member States on the basis of comparative analysis of Dutch and Italian policy and practice. The emphasis is on the half-way harmonization from the past and the consequent lack of legal security for asylum seekers in the EU. The Treaty of Amsterdam and its first elaboration at the Tampere Summit recognize the extreme differences between the EU Member States, but they do not guarantee that further harmonization be realized. Much depends on the future instruments and the future decision-making process. Binding measures, greater involvement of the European Parliament in the decision-making process and an enhanced role of the European Court open up perspectives for a supranational approach to asylum problems, which can remove the current lack of legal security for asylum seekers on the level of the European Union.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EU
Item ID: JA014774
Media: Article
Title: Migration as an Economic and Political Weapon.
Author: Jamieson, J. W.
Notes: In light of the ongoing Third world population explosion, there is a growing likelihood that emigration from the more overcrowded countries of the Third World to the more prosperous - albeit often equally-overcrowded - countries of the developed world will be encouraged by governments seeking to alleviate economic woes arising from inordinately high fecundity.
Subject: DEMOGRAPHY
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA014792
Media: Article

Title: Are There Heroes?
Author: Shearer, David
Notes: Who are the heroes of the attempt to aid refugees from Kosovo? Are they the aid agencies, the UN organisations, the ordinary people of Albania or even the military? Or are there no heroes, as the West considers its motives for helping and how little it does for those in need elsewhere?
Subject: HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION--KOSOVO (REPUBLIC)
Subject: KOSOVO WAR, 1998-1999
Subject: REFUGEES--KOSOVO (REPUBLIC)
Item ID: JA014349
Media: Article

Title: Law and Order.
Author: Clausen, Charlotte Lindberg
Notes: The arrival in Britain of hundreds of Kosovar refugees has created fear and hostility. This is not just a British phenomenon: across Europe people are looking at new ways of dealing with mass migration and border controls. Rising numbers of asylum applications and concerns about illegal immigration are forcing political leaders to act, and for once it is an agenda shared by European voters.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA014557
Media: Article

Title: Immigration into the European Union via the Spanish Enclave of Ceuta and Melilla: A Reflection of Regional Economic Disparities.
Author: Gold, Peter
Notes: As the only EU territories in North Africa, the Spanish enclaves of Ceuta and Melilla are unique points of entry for immigrants into the EU. The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership (EMP) of Barcelona Process is designed to reduce disparities between Europe and the countries of the South and East Mediterranean and thereby tackle the immigration problem in the medium to long term. In addition there are short-term measures outside the EMP that are being taken. But the EMP, although an ambitious and major commitment by the EU towards non-European Mediterranean countries, is unlikely to result in sufficient economic growth to have a significant effect on the immigration issue. Nor has the Partnership made much progress through the third chapter of the Barcelona Declaration in tackling the immigration concerns of countries from both sides of the Mediterranean. In the foreseeable future the enclaves will therefore continue to attract would-be immigrants into the EU from across Africa.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EURO-MEDITERRANEAN PARTNERSHIP
Item ID: JA015120
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13629399908414697
Media: Article
Title: Ruckkehr nach Bosnien-Herzegowina: Lektionen für eine europäische Migrationspolitik.
Author: Widgren, Jonas
Notes: Auch wenn 45 Prozent der bosnischen Flüchtlinge aus Westeuropa wieder in ihre Heimat zurückgekehrt sind, kann von einer erfolgreichen europäischen Migrationspolitik nicht die Rede sein. Widgren stellt ein neues europäisches Flüchtlingskonzept vor, das sich auf das Zugeständnis eines zeitlich begrenzten Aufenthalts stützt.
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Item ID: JA014162
Media: Article

Title: International Migration and the 'Brain Drain'.
Author: Carrington, William
Additional Author: Detragiache, Enrica
Notes: The authors explore the nature of the international 'brain drain' and provide details of the extent to which the poorer countries are losing their more qualified citizens to the 'first world'.
Subject: BRAIN DRAIN
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA014437
Media: Article

1998

Title: Russie: dix ans de migrations, reflets d'un monde en transition.
Author: Tinguy, Anne de
Notes: L'auteur fait le point, dans cet article, sur les migrations qui se sont développées entre l'Est (en particulier la Russie) et l'Ouest depuis l'ouverture du rideau de fer. Elle montre que les mouvements de population ne se resument pas à la grande vague d'émigration qui s'est produite vers l'Occident : ceux-ci se sont beaucoup diversifiés et sont aujourd'hui à la fois importants et complexes, tant dans leur forme que dans leur destination, chaque région, a la fois pôle d'émigration et d'immigration, étant finalement un 'Occident' pour sa partie orientale. Veritable 'baromètre' de l'état des sociétés des pays de l'Est de l'Europe, ils permettent a son avis, a une partie d'entre elles de surmonter les tensions liées à la transition économique. Ils débouchent aussi sur la création de réseaux qui aident ces pays a reprendre leur place dans la communauté internationale.
Subject: FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA013740
Media: Article

Title: Attainable Justice: Elements of a Solution to the Palestinian Refugee Issue.
Author: Khalidi, Rashid
Notes: Many difficult and complex issues must be resolved before there can be a just, comprehensive, and final settlement of the question of Palestine and of the Arab-Israeli conflict. The most basic among them is undoubtedly the problem of more than 700,000 Palestinians who became refugees during the fighting in 1947-9 - more than half of the Arab population of Palestine at that time. It will probably also be the most intractable issue to resolve, more so even than the formidable difficult question of Jerusalem.
Subject: REFUGEES, PALESTINIAN
Item ID: JA013159
Media: Article
Title: Why Liberal States Accept Unwanted Immigration.
Author: Joppke, Christian
Notes: The phenomenon of unwanted immigration reflects the gap between restrictionist policy goals and expansionist outcomes. Unwanted immigration is not actively solicited by states, as in the legal quota immigration of the classic settler nations. Rather, it is accepted passively by states, either for humanitarian reasons and in recognition of individual rights, as in asylum-seeking and family reunification of labor migrants, or because of the states' sheer incapacity to keep migrants out, as in illegal immigration.

Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA012652
Media: Article

Title: Europa, vluchtelingen en migranten.
Author: Krieken, Peter van
In: INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 52, nr. 6, juni 1998, p. 319-324.
Notes: The author addresses the question of asylum and migration in Europe. In dealing with this question it is vital that demographic movements, economic changes and political repression be taken into account to grasp the full scope of it. To control the growing migratory currents into Europe, the Union must create its own common immigration and asylum policy, by making use of the existing law of refugees. Starting with the guidelines as laid down in the treaties of Maastricht and Amsterdam, and Title IV of the revised EU treaty in particular, the author sums up a number of measures he deems necessary for an effective migration and asylum policy and its successful implementation.

Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Item ID: JA012982
Media: Article

Title: Protecting Displaced Persons Through Disarmament.
Author: Ginifer, Jeremy
Notes: This article makes a case for limited military intervention to protect displaced persons. It focuses on the problem of demilitarising the environment in which displaced persons seek refuge, typically a 'safe' or 'protected' area. In such cases, disarmament is central to effective protection, and also to dampen conflict.

Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT
Item ID: JA012891
Media: Article

Title: Fluchtlinge und Migration : ein Weltproblem.
Author: Weber, Bernd
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA012959
Media: Article
1997

Title: The Unmixing of Peoples in the Post-Communist World.
Author: Zollberg, Aristide R.
Subject: EUROPE, EASTERN—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: MINORITIES—EUROPE, EASTERN
Item ID: JA012046
Media: Article

Title: Italy's Participation in EU Immigration and Asylum Policy.
Author: Lang, Alessandra
Additional Author: Nascimbene, Bruno
Subject: EU—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA012590
Media: Article

Title: The Return of Refugees to Bosnia and Herzegovina: Peacebuilding with People.
Author: Albert, Sophie
Notes: This article begins by examining the political theory behind the Dayton compromise, the displacement of the Bosnian population and the problems for asylum seekers. It then considers the meaning of Dayton's emphasis on the right to return home, the role of the refugees and displaced persons in the peacebuilding process and, finally, the problems that confront returnees.
Subject: REFUGEES—BOSNIA AND HERCEGOVINA
Subject: DAYTON PEACE ACCORDS (1995)
Subject: BOSNIA AND HERCEGOVINA—ETHNIC RELATIONS
Subject: PEACE-BUILDING—BOSNIA AND HERCEGOVINA
Item ID: JA012350
Media: Article

Title: Vertreibungen in Europa.
Author: Lambsdorff, Otto
Notes: Auch in dem nicht mehr vom Eisernen Vorhang getrennten Europa ist das Potential für gewaltsame Konflikte und Massenvertriebungen nicht geringer geworden. Der Autor ruft zur Herausbildung einer entschlossenen Flüchtlingspolitik auf und bezeichnet es als historische Pflicht Europas, die Asylprobleme von heute zu bewaltigen.
Subject: REFUGEES—EUROPE
Item ID: JA012322
Media: Article

Title: De Europese Unie en de strijd tegen illegale immigratie en illegale arbeid.
Author: Pollet, Kris
In: INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 51, nr. 6, juni 1997, p. 333-338.
Notes: The author looks at illegal immigration and illegal migrant labour as dealt with at various policy levels in the European Union. Visa policy remains an important instrument, but also within the third-pillar cooperation a number of initiatives have been taken. An analysis of these (non-binding) instruments shows that a repressive policy still prevails, aimed at deportation of illegal immigrants, and totally neglecting action on the causes of illegal immigration. The EU's policy on the matter is characterized by a total lack of coherence, creating greater possibilities for (organised) illegal immigration.
Subject: EU—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA012017
Media: Article
Wirksame Migrationspolitik: Aufgabe für die europäische und globale Politik.

Author: Hillenbrand, Olaf

Notes: Das steigende Ausmass der Zuwanderung erfordert eine umfassende europäische und internationale Migrationspolitik, die die Verbesserung der globalen Handlungsfähigkeit, intelligentes Migrationsmanagement sowie Massnahmen zur Bewältigung der Massenwanderung beinhalten muss.

Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

No Vacancy: The Political Geography of Immigration Control in Advanced Industrial Countries.

Author: Money, Jeannette

Notes: Industrial democracies vary widely in the degree to which they discourage immigration. To explain these variations, this article emphasizes the geographic concentration of immigrant communities. This concentration creates an uneven distribution of costs and benefits, providing a spatial context for immigration politics. Net public demand for tighter immigration control increases in localities where immigrants concentrate when those areas experience rapid increases in immigration, higher immigrant proportions, higher unemployment, and more generous immigrant access to social services. Each of these conditions exacerbates competition between immigrants and natives and hence native hostility in these communities while employer support for immigration usually diminishes. Yet national politicians may ignore changes in the demand for immigration control unless these constituencies are also able to swing a national election from one party to another. The larger and less 'safe' the local constituencies, the greater their influence in this sense. Evidence from the United Kingdom between 1955 and 1981 is consistent with these propositions.

Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: GREAT BRITAIN--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

Migration.

Author: Papademetriou, Demetrios G.

Notes: The refugee dilemma has moved to the center of world concern, and it occupies an important spot on national security agendas to augment its position on the global humanitarian agenda. This article analyzes the causes and consequences of the perceived security threat surrounding the global refugee crisis. In studying this predicament for governments and citizens in both sending and receiving states, this study combines theoretical propositions with empirical evidence, primarily about the ongoing dilemmas in Afghanistan, Bosnia, and Rwanda.

Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL

Perceived Security Threat and the Global Refugee Crisis.

Author: Mandel, Robert

Notes: The refugee dilemma has moved to the center of world concern, and it occupies an important spot on national security agendas to augment its position on the global humanitarian agenda. This article analyzes the causes and consequences of the perceived security threat surrounding the global refugee crisis. In studying this predicament for governments and citizens in both sending and receiving states, this study combines theoretical propositions with empirical evidence, primarily about the ongoing dilemmas in Afghanistan, Bosnia, and Rwanda.

Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL

Item ID: JA012487
Media: Article

Item ID: JA012404
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1162/002081897550492
Media: Article

Item ID: JA012662
Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=50143&site=ehost-live&scope=site
Media: Article

Item ID: JA012476
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0095327X9702400104
Media: Article
1996

**Title:** Military Responses to Refugee Disasters.  
**Author:** Posen, Barry R.  
**In:** INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 21, no. 1, Summer 1996, p. 72-111.  
**Notes:** This essay first briefly reviews the political and military causes of refugee flows (the essay is not concerned with economic sources of migration). Then, the alternative military remedies to these causes are developed, and their general strengths and weaknesses are outlined. The main discussion then assesses the practical applicability of the specific remedies to the specific causes. The complexity of the problem resists broad conclusions, but most plausible remedies are serious military operations that require substantial, diverse capabilities. If 'rescuers' cannot, in fact, muster such capabilities and the will to use them, it is improbable that scattered air attacks and diffuse threats will convince the assailant - the party whose actions precipitated the refugee flight - to cease its depredations.  
**Subject:** REFUGEES  
**Item ID:** JA011116  
**Link:** [http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/isec.21.1.72#.WBCSZo_8L5o](http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/isec.21.1.72#.WBCSZo_8L5o)  
**Media:** Article

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**Title:** Bad Neighbors, Bad Neighborhoods: An Inquiry into the Causes of Refugee Flows.  
**Author:** Weiner, Myron  
**In:** INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 21, no. 1, Summer 1996, p. 5-42.  
**Notes:** This article provides an overview of the global refugee situation since the end of the Second World War, categorizes the conflicts that have generated refugee flows for three selected years since 1969, and identifies the principal determinants for the increase in the number of refugees. The major findings are, first, that the increases are largely the result of conflicts within states, primarily, though not exclusively, because of ethnic conflicts, while wars between states remain a significant but diminishing source of refugee flows; second that the average number of refugees per conflict has been increasing more rapidly than the number of countries producing refugees; and finally, that there are 'neighborhoods' or entire regions containing countries with high levels of violence and refugee flow. The concluding section offers some options for dealing with refugee flows.  
**Subject:** REFUGEES  
**Item ID:** JA011114  
**Media:** Article

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**Title:** Problemfall Zuwanderung.  
**Author:** Schmid, Josef  
**In:** EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 45. Jg., Nr. 9, September 1996, S. 11-16.  
**Subject:** GERMANY--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
**Item ID:** JA011174  
**Media:** Article

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**Title:** Refugee Flows as Grounds for International Action.  
**Author:** Loescher, Gil  
**Additional Author:** Dowty, Alan  
**In:** INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 21, no. 1, Summer 1996, p. 43-71.  
**Notes:** The authors argue that there is an emerging norm that intervention to prevent refugee flows may be justified on security grounds as well as humanitarian grounds. This link is logical, in that the flight of refugees serves as visible evidence of internal disorder and human rights violations that are of international concern. It also may provide the basis for criteria for outside intervention, which will become increasingly necessary as the global refugee problem acquires new international dimensions.  
**Subject:** REFUGEES  
**Subject:** INTERVENTION (INTERNATIONAL LAW)  
**Item ID:** JA011115  
**Link:** [http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/isec.21.1.43#.WBCSP4_8L5o](http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/isec.21.1.43#.WBCSP4_8L5o)  
**Media:** Article
Title: L'Europe en quête d'une politique de migration : les contraintes de la mondialisation et de la restructuration des marchés du travail.
Author: Overbeek, Henk
Notes: This paper argues that the development towards a common migration policy in the European Union reflects the emergence of a new form of regionalism resulting from the recent structural transformations in the global political economy. The European governments are caught in a web of contradictory interests and tendencies. On one side, the logic of global economic restructuring dictates continued deregulation and flexibilisation of the labour market, implying increased high levels of immigration. On the other hand, the political backlash against globalisation pushes towards a closure of the external borders. The result is the construction of a Fortress Europe, with a set of specific cooperation agreements with the regions surrounding the European Union in order to regulate the inflow of migrants.
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA010804
Media: Article

Title: Demographic Upheavals in Central Asia.
Author: Olcott, Martha Brill
Subject: MINORITIES--ASIA, CENTRAL
Subject: ASIA, CENTRAL--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA011283
Media: Article

Title: Presidentielle americaine : l'immigration en question.
Author: Lacorne, Denis
Notes: Of all the issues in the American election campaign, immigration is no doubt the most important: at stake is the future of the United States, its role in the global economy, relations between ethnic minorities and the Anglo-Saxon majority, and even the definition of citizenship itself. The 'nativists', representing a white, protestant America of European origin, have got the wind in their sails. They are calling for tougher regulations and accuse the federal government of negligence in its border controls. In their mind, immigrants are a burden on social budgets. Worse still, by accepting less than the minimum legal wage, these immigrants are depressing the labor market. In 1994, the state of California tried to prohibit foreigners who did not have their papers in order from access to social services. This decision, which runs contrary to the very foundations of the American nation, is likely to be overturned by the Supreme Court. The debate nevertheless continues and no White House candidate will be able to sidestep the issue.
Subject: USA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA010940
Media: Article

1995

Title: Migrationsprobleme in der ehemaligen Sowjetunion : eine politische Herausforderung.
Author: Oudenaren, John Van
In: INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, 50. Jahr, Nr. 11, November 1995, S. 57-64.
Subject: FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA010536
Media: Article
Despite the hopes raised by the collapse of the Berlin Wall, the world’s refugee head count has yet to shrink by any substantial amount. On the contrary, the 27 million refugees recorded in 1994 marked a sad record. Europe, which had believed itself free of this blight, is once again feeling the effect, thanks to the conflict in the former Yugoslavia. In the face of this unexpected influx of asylum-seekers, EU member states are attempting to constrain these numbers, and at the same time harmonize their own national laws - in line with the most restrictive. Asylum policies are getting tougher throughout the EU, as governments are under pressure to demonstrate their intransigence, spurred by economic recession, rising unemployment and a surge in xenophobic extreme right-wing tendencies. But nothing will be solved by closing frontiers. Aware of the human stakes involved, the European states are attempting to promote prevention, that is to say dissuade potential applicants from leaving their country of origin. And they will do anything to achieve this: from humanitarian action to development aid and incentives to promote democracy in authoritarian regimes.

Subject: EUROPE -- EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

Title: Droit d'asile et nouvel ordre mondial : crispations sur la frontiere : l'envers de la globalisation.
Author: Perras, Sylvie
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: GLOBALIZATION

Title: La politique de la France.
Author: Weil, Patrick
Subject: FRANCE -- EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

Author: Neurath, Paul
Subject: POPULATION
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: REFUGEES

Title: Histoire et avenir des mouvements de populations.
Author: Chesnais, Jean-Claude
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION

63
Title: The Politics of Immigration in Western Europe.
Author: Baldwin-Edwards, Martin
Additional Author: Schain, Martin A.
Notes: This special issue is devoted to an analysis of how immigration has emerged as a political issue, how the politics of immigration have been constructed, and what have been the consequences of this construction for politics in Western Europe.
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA009347
Media: Article

Title: Les mouvements de refugies dans l'apres-guerre froide.
Author: Loescher, Gil
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA009645
Media: Article

Title: 'Nous' et 'eux' : l'Europe et les Etats-Unis face a l'immigration.
Author: Livi-Bacci, Massimo
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: USA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA009642
Media: Article

Title: Pladoyer fur eine umfassende europaische Fluchtlingspolitik.
Author: Ogata, Sadako
Subject: REFUGEES--EUROPE
Item ID: JA009458
Media: Article

Title: L'asile et l'immigration en Allemagne.
Author: Angenendt, Stephen
Subject: GERMANY--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA009647
Media: Article
Title: Le probleme de l'immigration en Russie.
Author: Slater, Windy
Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION)--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA009648
Media: Article

Title: The Making of Amerexico : (Mis)Handling Illegal Immigration.
Author: Andreas, Peter
Subject: USA--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA009578
Media: Article

Title: Storming Fortress Europe : Migration Poses Internal Security Problem.
Author: Sauerwein, Brigitte
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA009282
Media: Article

1993

Title: Refugies de guerre : un defi pour l'Occident.
Author: Francois, Jean
In: POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 60, ete 1993, p. 177-188.
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA008521
Media: Article

Title: Internationale migratie en Europa 1992 : moeizame weg naar communautair asielbeleid.
Author: Detant, Anja
In: INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 47, nr. 9, september 1993, p. 508-514.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA008651
Media: Article

Title: Les migrations en Europe : pour une approche politique.
Author: Sacco, Giuseppe
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA008668
Media: Article

Title: Migrants and Refugees.
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA008583
Media: Article
Title: Migrations et relations transnationales.  
In: ETUDES INTERNATIONALES, vol. 24, no. 1, mars 1993, numero special.  
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA008234  
Media: Article

Title: Les citoyens du futur.  
Author: Levy, Michel Louis  
In: POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 60, ete 1993, p. 351-359.  
Subject: MINORITIES  
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA008524  
Media: Article

Title: Migration Challenges of the 1990s.  
Author: Purcell, James N.  
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA008708  
Media: Article

1992

Title: Neue Volkerwanderungen in Europa.  
Author: Geissler, Clemens Von  
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA007840  
Media: Article

Title: Refugees : A Humanitarian Strategy.  
Author: Ogata, Sadako  
Subject: REFUGEES  
Subject: HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION  
Item ID: JA008096  
Media: Article

Title: Down and Out in Warsaw and Budapest : Eastern Europe and East-West Migration.  
Author: Larrabee, F. Stephen  
Subject: EUROPE, EASTERN--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA005843  
Media: Article

Title: Migrations Toward Western Europe : Trends, Outlook, Policies.  
Author: Gomel, Giorgio  
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION  
Item ID: JA006299  
Media: Article
Title: Security, Stability, and International Migration.
Author: Weiner, Myron
Subject: EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA007972
Media: Article

Title: Environmental Refugees.
Author: Woehlcke, Manfred
Subject: REFUGEES
Subject: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
Item ID: JA007689
Media: Article

1991

Title: Refugee and Migration Movements.
Author: Opitz, Peter J.
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA004118
Media: Article

Title: Immigres : la ruee vers l'ouest.
Author: Chesnais, Jean-Claude
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA003280
Media: Article

Title: Population Movements in Post-Cold War Europe.
Author: Heisbourg, Francois
Notes: This article (i) briefly describes the evolution of population movements during the post-war period; (ii) analyses some of the forces which will shape population movements in the future; and (iii) underscores some of the questions which the European states and institutions may have to confront in the coming years.
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA002057
Media: Article

Title: 'Fortress Europe' and the Moral Debt Burden : Immigration from the 'South' to the European Economic Community.
Author: Brochmann, Grete
Notes: This article discusses the prospects in Europe concerning immigration from third countries in relation to the internal market, the border control issue and the general policies towards non-EC nationals living within the community. the paper concentrates on immigration from the "South", discussing the preconditions for various forms of influx from poor countries in the Third World to the European Community.
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA005331
Media: Article
Title: Der Sog des Wohlstands Volkerwanderung aus Osteuropa?
Author: Range, Clemens
Subject: EUROPE--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Item ID: JA005154
Media: Article

Title: The 'Century of the Refugee', A European Century?
Author: Arnold, Hans
Subject: REFUGEES
Item ID: JA004119
Media: Article
Collection Type: Articles Collection - Ask Library Staff for the Journal
Availability: Non-Circulating
2016

Title: Islamic Traditions of Refuge in the Crises of Iraq and Syria [electronic resource]
Author: Zaman, Tahir, 1975-
Published: Houndmills, UK : Palgrave MacMillan, 2016
Physical Description: 1 online resource (225 pages)
Series: Religion and Global Migrations
Notes: This book considers positions refugees take relative to the state, humanitarian actors and faith-based organisations in the humanitarian field. Attention is drawn to refugee agency as they negotiate circumstances of considerable constraint demonstrating relational dimensions of religious practice and experience.
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--RELIGIOUS ASPECTS--ISLAM
Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011--REFUGEES
Subject: SYRIA--HISTORY--CIVIL WAR, 2011--REFUGEES
ISBN: 9781137550064
Item ID: ER001254
Media: eBook

Title: People on the Move : The New Global (Dis)order [electronic resource]
Author: Parkes, Roderick, 1980-
Institution: European Union Institute for Security Studies (FR)
Physical Description: 1 online resource (72 pages)
Series: Chaillot Papers ; 138
Notes: As Europe struggles to respond to its biggest influx of migrants since World War II, it is evident that the world now finds itself confronted with a completely new paradigm of international migration. Global migration is here to stay: connectivity and demography, insecurity and instability are shaping a new and rapidly evolving world (dis)order and these dynamics will have a major impact on Europe. This paper analyses the factors which have generated the current migration crisis, and emphasises that a balanced policy debate on the challenges and opportunities this phenomenon is creating, starting with its wider foreign policy implications, is still lacking. It examines how the devolution of global power means that a new strategy on migration and refugees will need to focus mainly on the world beyond the EU’s borders, providing people with opportunities as close to home as possible. For the EU, this creates potential new allies in the management of migration, and new means to use migration to empower allies.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9789291984916
Item ID: ER001262
Media: eBook
Title: Protecting Civilians in War : The ICRC, UNHCR, and their Limitations in Internal Armed Conflicts [electronic resource]
Author: Bradley, Miriam
Physical Description: 1 online resource (viii, 221 pages)
Notes: Since the complex emergencies of the 1990s, humanitarian agencies have placed increasing emphasis on the protection of civilians during armed conflict. In spite of this, there is a consensus among humanitarians that outcomes are falling short of intentions, and that the increased emphasis on protection by humanitarian actors has failed to yield a corresponding improvement in the security of the civilian population. The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) are two of the most important humanitarian agencies for the protection of civilians, and both have protection at the heart of their mandates. This book explores how organizational history, structure, and culture affect how each organization goes about protection, and highlights the ways in which their resulting approaches to protection are inherently limited. Whereas existing explanations for shortcomings in humanitarian protection tend to blame factors external to humanitarian agencies, the focus of this book is on the organizations themselves, and their understandings of protection. While acknowledging the importance of other actors in determining the level of civilian security or insecurity, the analysis in this book focuses on the ways in which the ICRC and UNHCR conceptualize and practise protection in order to add another layer to our understanding of why protection outcomes are so often so disappointing. Based on research in Geneva, Colombia, the Democratic Republic of Congo, and Myanmar, it examines headquarter-level policy and the way that such policy is translated into practice on the ground.
Subject: WAR--PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS
Subject: INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
Subject: OFFICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES
ISBN: 9780198716389
Item ID: ER001503
Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198716389.001.0001
Media: eBook

2015

Author: Brady, Hugo
Additional Author: Parkes, Roderick, 1980-
Institution: European Union Institute for Security Studies (FR)
Physical Description: 1 online resource (65 pages)
Series: Chaillot Papers ; 135
Notes: Home affairs matters such as border control, crime-fighting and counter-terrorism are all increasingly subject to international rule-setting and cooperation. The European Union is facing up to this challenge, under pressure of events but also thanks to a high degree of coordination between home affairs officials and diplomats. With its near abroad now host to mass movements of migrants, radical Islamist groups and transnational organised crime networks, the Union is investing in making the relationship between internal and external security processes more substantive. But enhanced coordination can only work if Europeans adopt the right geographical focus, toolkit and strategy. This paper explores the genesis of 'home affairs diplomacy' and how it has taken shape, and highlights the challenges as well as the opportunities that bringing together different policy communities (at both national and EU level) generates for a more confident and more 'strategic' European approach to an outside world that has become more connected and more complex than ever before.
Subject: INTERNAL SECURITY--EU
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EU--NATIONAL SECURITY
ISBN: 9789291983674
Item ID: ER000060
Media: eBook
2010

Title: Les dynamiques de mouvement de personnes [electronic resource]
Author: Khader, Bichara
Additional Author: Wenden, Catherine de
Institution: Institut d'Etudes de Securite de l'Union Europeenne (FR)
Published: Paris : Institut d'Etudes de Securite de l'Union Europeenne, 2010
Physical Description: 1 online resource (43 pages)
in: 10 Papers for Barcelona 2010 ; 7
Notes: 'Cette etude nous interpelle sur l'une des questions les plus sensibles des relations euro-mediterraneennes. Car la problematique migratoire n'est pas seulement d'ordre societal et economique : elle est eminemment politique. Pourtant la libre circulation des personnes et des travailleurs souffre du manque d'harmonisation des legislations entre les 27 Etats membres. Plutot que d'etre liee au calendrier electoral, cette question devrait etre traitee au niveau des 'grandes politiques', c'est-a-dire dans le cadre d'analyses strategiques de long terme au coeur meme du projet europeen.'
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
ISBN: 9788439381198
Item ID: ER001288
Media: eBook

2004

Title: From Internal to External Borders : Recommendations for Developing a Common EU Asylum and Migration Policy by 2009 [electronic resource]
Institution: Advisory Council on International Affairs (NL)
Published: The Hague : Advisory Council on International Affairs, 2004
Physical Description: 1 online resource (21 pages)
Notes: Advisory Letter.
Subject: EU--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: ASYLUM, RIGHT OF--EUROPE
Item ID: ER001371
Link: http://aiv-advies.nl/download/87aba15f-a30c-4e9f-995c-3119b8c5c503.pdf
Media: eBook

2000

Title: L'Europe et ses boat people : la cooperation maritime en Mediterranee [electronic resource]
Author: Pugh, Michael
Institution: Institut d'Etudes de Securite de l'Union de l'Europe Occidentale (FR)
Published: Paris : Institut d'Etudes de Securite de l'Union de l'Europe Occidentale, 2000
Physical Description: 1 online resource (v, 81 pages)
in: Cahiers de Chaillot ; 41
Notes: Bibliography : p. 78-81. 'L'immigration n’est certainement pas un risque en soi : les pays europeens ont besoin de l'apport des travailleurs immigres et il est souhaitable que les portes de l'Europe leur restent ouvertes de façon concertee et controllee. En revanche, l'immigration illegale represente un double risque pour la stabilite des pays europeens et pour la securite des clandestins qui s’engagent dans cette aventure au peril souvent de leur propre vie. Ce cahier traite de la question des 'boat people' en Europe, phenomene cyclique depuis quelques annees, notamment en Mediterranee au large des cotes italiennes, francaises et espagnoles. Au vide juridique et politique qui entoure le statut de ces clandestins de la mer s'ajoutent souvent des tragedies humanitaires que les democraties europeennes sont impuissantes a resoudre. Ce phenomene en Mediterranee occidentale repose essentiellement sur les differentes marines nationales concernes. Celles-ci ont certes deja une longue tradition de secours en mer et d'assistance aux autorites civiles, etant liees d’ailleurs par de nombreux accords bi- ou multinationaux de cooperation. Mais l'augmentation previsible du nombre de refugies maritimes, dans un contexte de developpement de la politique de securite commune de l'Union europeenne, plaide pour un renforcement de cette cooperation entre les marines europeennes d’une part et avec celles des pays du Sud de la Mediterranee d'autre part. Les boat people relevent donc essentiellement, selon l’auteur, d'une gestion humanitaire des crises, et non d'une menace militaire directe pour la securite des pays europeens.'
Subject: REFUGEES--MEDITERRANEAN REGION
Title: Europe's Boat People : Maritime Cooperation in the Mediterranean [electronic resource]
Author: Pugh, Michael
Institution: Institute for Security Studies of Western European Union (FR)
Published: Paris : Institute for Security Studies of Western European Union, 2000
Physical Description: 1 online resource (v, 74 pages)
In: Chaillot Papers ; 41
Notes: 'This paper suggests a new perspective on maritime cooperation in the Mediterranean, focusing on the 'boat people' issue as an aspect of the new European security agenda. In particular, it looks at the western Mediterranean, where there are foundations for maritime cooperation between France, Italy and Spain on the one hand and southern Mediterranean states on the other. Boat people are a significant factor in global migration. The issue is, moreover, perceived as having reached crisis proportions; trafficking in people is closely linked to transnational crime; and boat people constitute an issue for humanitarianism. Responses to the boat people issue necessarily form part of wider transmediterranean relations, in particular the EU's Euro-Mediterranean Partnership (EMP). The EMP process seems to provide an overarching security framework for the Mediterranean that could obviously include seaborne refugees and migrants. Several promising routes to cooperative security could be investigated : via the continuation of bilateral measures; through the EMP pilot scheme for disaster management; in the context of the CFSP's 'common strategy' on the Mediterranean; and within the projected Euro-Mediterranean Charter for peace and stability.'
Subject: REFUGEES--MEDITERRANEAN REGION
Subject: MEDITERRANEAN REGION--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: EURO-MEDITERRANEAN PARTNERSHIP

1999

Title: Transnational Threats from the Middle East : Crying Wolf or Crying Havoc? [electronic resource]
Author: Cordesman, Anthony H.
Institution: US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)
Published: Carlisle Barracks, PA : US Army War College, 1999
Physical Description: 1 online resource (v, 231 pages)
Notes: 'There is no doubt that the Middle East can present significant potential i threats to the West. The author of this monograph examines these threats i in order to put them into perspective - to distinguish between 'crying i wolf' and 'crying havoc'. After thorough analysis, he contends that the i problems caused by narcotics and organized crime, immigration, terrorism i and weapons of mass destruction do not as yet require draconian action by i the Western nations. However, he asserts that if the threats of Middle i Eastern terrorism and proliferation were to be combined into i super-terrorism, the result would create a new form of asymmetric warfare i for which the West is singularly ill-prepared.'
Subject: DRUG TRAFFIC--MIDDLE EAST
Subject: TERRORISM--MIDDLE EAST
Subject: MIDDLE EAST--EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION
Subject: WEAPONS PROLIFERATION--MIDDLE EAST
ISBN: 158487001X
Item ID: ER001053
Media: eBook
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